Namibia, september 2016

Report by Sophie and Manuel

We went to Namibia in september, which is the best time of the year to spot animals because they are dependent of the water and have to go eventually to the waterholes.

In the popular national parks you have to be get out of the park by sunset and can only go in by sunrise, which can be very frustrating if you are looking for carnivores. I remember one time where we found a leopard prey in a tree and couldn't find the leopard and had to go back before having the chance to have a glimpse. Some of the parks allow organised night drives with coloured flashlight not to disturb the diurnal animals.

We are still not quite sure what to think about the private game reserves such as the Erindi Game Reserve where they brought animals inside their gated land. Some animals don't occur there anymore today but they did some time ago which is in our option not that problematic. Certain animals however, like the hippopotamus, the crocodiles, the waterbuck and the blesbok never naturally occurred there because of lack of water.

Our favourite place of the trip was without a doubt Bushmanland, which is a conservancy next to the Khaudum National Park, which is a beautiful National Park without fences. You can basically spot the same animals as in the National Park but you can look for them whenever you want. Although it is probably more difficult to spot the animals here than in other more touristic parks, because the animals are not used to human presence and therefore rather shy, it is in our opinion definitively worth it: When you finally spot an animals the feeling and emotions are definitively more intense ⁽³⁾

Itinerary:

Day 1: Arrived in Windhoek and drive to Otjiwarongo Day 2: Drive from Otjiwarongo to Bushmanland Days 3 to 4: Stay in Bushmanland Day 5: Drive from Bushmanland to Divundu Day 6: Stay in Divundu (Mahango Game Reserve, Buffalo Core Area) Day 7: Drive from Divundu to Etosha National Park Day 8: Drive from Etosha National Park to Hobatere Concession Day 9: Drive from Hobatere Concession to Etosha National Park Days 10 to 12: Etosha National Park Day 13: Drive from Etosha National Park to Bushmanland Day 14 to 15: Stay in Bushmanland Day 16: Drive from Bushmanland to Erindi Game Reserve Day 17 to 19: Stay in Erindi Game Reserve Day 20: Drive from Etosha Reserve to the Airport Mammals list:

Aardvark	Orycteropus afer	About 5 sightings in Erindi Game Reserve. One at sundown and the others during night drives.	
African bush elephant	Loxodonta africana	Seen wherever we were. Biggest density being in the northeast.	
Mohol bush baby	Galago moholi	A lot on the trees of Bushmanland.	
Malbrouk	Chlorocebus cynosuros	A lot around big trees in Buffalo Core Area.	
Vervet monkey	Chlorocebus pygerythrus	One sighting early morning in Bushmanland.	
Chacma Baboon	Papio ursinus	Next to the road sometimes. A lot in Buffalo Core Area.	
Cheetah	Acinonyx jubatus	One sighting on a night drive in Bushmanland.	
Caracal	Caracal caracal	One sighting on a night drive in Erindi Game Reserve.	

African Wildcat	Felis silvestris lybica	Three sightings during night drives in Divundu and Erindi Game Reserve.	
Lion	Panthera leo	Several sightings. One in Mahango Game Reserve, a lot in Etosha National Park, Erindi Game Reserve and Hobatere.	
Leopard	Panthera pardus	Two sightings. The first during the night at a waterhole in Bushmanland, the second during sunset in Etosha National Park.	
Small-spotted genet	Genetta genetta	Seen a couple during night drives.	
Yellow mongoose	Cynictis penicillata	One sighting during sunset in Etosha National Park.	
Slender mongoose	Galerella sanguinea	Three sightings in Bushmanland.	
Banded mongoose	Mungos mungo	Two sightings in Etosha National Park.	

Spotted hyena	Crocuta crocuta	A lot of sightings.	
Brown hyena	Hyaena brunnea	One sighting during the night at a waterhole in Etosha National Park.	
Aardwolf	Proteles cristata	One sighting during a night drive in Erindi Game Reserve.	
Cape fox	Vulpes chama	Four sightings during night drives and at waterholes in Etosha National Park.	
Black-backed jackal	Canis mesomelas	A lot of sightings during day and night.	
Bat-eared fox	Otocyon megalotis	Four sightings in total. Two of them in the morning in Etosha National Park and Hobatere and two other during night drives in Erindi Game Reserve.	
African Wild Dog	Lycaon pictus	One sighting in Erindi Game Reserve.	

		One eighting during	[]
Striped polecat	lctonyx striatus	One sighting during a night drive in Bushmanland.	
Honey Badger	Mellivora capensis	Four sightings. Two during daytime in Etosha National Park. The two others in Erindi Game Reserve: One during sundown and one during a night drive.	
Plain Zebra	Equus quagga	Seen a lot.	
Mountain Zebra	Equus zebra	One sighting in the western part of Etosha National Park.	
Black Rhinoceros	Diceros bicornis	Seen a lot in Etosha National Park and Erindi Game Reserve.	
White Rhinoceros	Ceratotherium simum	Three sightings, two in Etosha National Park and one in Erindi Game Reserve.	
Common Warthog	Phacochoerus africanus	Seen a lot.	

Hippopotamus	Hippopotamus amphibius	Seen in Mahango Game Reserve and Buffalo Core Area as well as Erindi Game Reserve.	
Giraffa	Giraffa	Seen a lot.	
Red Hartebeest	Alcelaphus buselaphus caama	Seen a lot in Etosha National Park and Erindi Game Reserve.	
Blue Wildebeest	Connochaetes taurinus	Seen a lot.	Pro-
Торі	Damaliscus lunatus jimela	Seen in Mahango Game Reserve and Buffalo Core Area.	
Springbok antelope	Antidorcas marsupialis	Seen a lot in Etosha National Park and Erindi Game Reserve.	
Kirk's Dik-dik	Madoqua kirkii	Couple of sightings next to the main roads as well as in the parcs.	

Steenbok	Raphicerus campestris	Seen a lot. More often during the night or sundown/sunset.	
African Buffalo	Syncerus caffer	Seen a lot in Mahango Game Reserve and Buffalo Core Area.	
Common eland	Taurotragus oryx	Seen in the western part of Etosha National Park and Erindi Game Reserve.	CONTRACTOR
Bushbuck	Tragelaphus sylvaticus	Seen Buffalo Core Area.	
Greater Kudu	Tragelaphus strepsiceros	Seen a lot.	
Common duiker	Sylvicapra grimmia	A couple of sightings mostly during the night.	
Roan antelope	Hippotragus equinus	Seen in Khaudum National Park.	
Sable antelope	Hippotragus niger	Seen in Mahango Game Reserve and Buffalo Core Area.	

Gemsbok	Oryx gazella	Seen a lot in Etosha National Park, Hobatere and Erindi Game Reserve.	
Impala	Aepyceros melampus	Seen a lot in Mahango Game Reserve and Buffalo Core Area. Black- faced seen in Etosha National Park.	
Waterbuck	Kobus ellipsiprymnus	Seen in Buffalo Core Area and Erindi Game Reserve.	Promise principality
Lechwe	Kobus leche	One sighting in Buffalo Core Area.	
Southern Reedbuck	Redunca arundinum	Seen in Mahango Game Reserve.	
Rock Hyrax	Procavia capensis	Seen in Dolomite Camp, Etosha National Park as well as Erindi Game Reserve.	
Scrub Hare	Lepus saxatilis	Seen a lot during night drives.	
Spring Hare	Pedetes capensis	Seen a lot during night drives.	No more

Cape Ground Squirrel	Xerus inauris	Seen a couple of times next to the road.	
-------------------------	---------------	--	--