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# BRAZIL URUGUAY ARGENTINA

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By Anna Baueroová

At the beginning of the year, I got an amazing opportunity to visit **Brazil** as part of a parrot rescue program.

Unfortunately, the original purpose of my trip got canceled just before departure. Suddenly, I had six free weeks to travel around Brazil. I decided to use them for a little sightseeing tour of Brazil, Uruguay and Argentina.

Although I'm a herpetologist and my travels usually focus only on herpetofauna this was my first trip focusing on mammals as well. My observations may not match the expertise of the regular contributors here, but I hope to improve with time. I'll also mention my attempts at birding.







## Rio de Janeiro

My first stop was Rio de Janeiro for a few days. While hiking the trail to Corcovado, I spotted several families of *Callithrix jacchus* and a few *Sapajus nigritus*. I also came across a surprisingly shy group of *Nasua nasua* that quickly disappeared into the undergrowth.

The highlight for me, however, was a *Didelphis aurita* sitting on a fence near my accommodation in Praia da Barra da Tijuca in the evening. It turned out there were several tame opossums living in the area.

The Botanical Garden was another fantastic spot. Apart from the marmosets and capuchins, I saw countless birds, including *Pyrrhura frontalis* and *Ramphastos vitellinus*.



## Niterói

Next, I visited Niterói - trail Corrego dos Colibris. My main goal was to find the invasive *Leontopithecus chrysomelas*, which had been seen in the area just days before my arrival. Unfortunately, I was unable to find them. Instead, I saw more *Callithrix jacchus* and a *Bradypus variegatus*.

Locals suggested I try Parque Estadual da Serra da Tirica, where the golden-headed lion tamarins had also been seen (at least according to communications with the locals). Despite two visits and local tips, I still didn't manage to find any. However, I've never seen so many marmosets in one place as I did there. In addition to the already mentioned *Callithrix jacchus*, I saw several hybrids of *jacchus* and *penicillata*.



## Rio das Ostras - Cabo Frio

One of the highlights of my trip was visiting Rio das Ostras and Unamar. I had hoped to visit the Mico Leão Dourado Park to see golden lion tamarins, but since my plans were last-minute, I couldn't secure the necessary documents (yellow fever and COVID vaccination proofs) in time. Instead, I explored a site in Unamar mentioned in reports (e.g. Shaun's Shoestring Safari). By chance, I stumbled upon Parque do Mico in Cabo Frio. The team there was incredible. Even without a reservation, a guide named Alexandre took me on a trail walk. We found termite mounds dug up by tamandua and saw videos of the tamarin family that had been in the area earlier that morning.





Although I didn't see them that day, I returned the next morning and was lucky enough to spot a group of eight **golden lion tamarins** playing in the trees. With the help of a local biologist Bia, I got very close – it was an unforgettable experience! I didn't think I'd be so lucky.

In addition to the tamarins, I also saw a rescued opossum with her babies being released. Other notable sightings included ***Pteroglossus aracari***, ***Amazona amazonica***, and ***Amazona rhodocorytha***. In the evening, I went on a night walk through Morro do São João, hoping to spot some reptiles. I was lucky to see several ***Enyalius brasiliensis*** and ***Enyalius perditus***. I also came across about ten opossums, including some juveniles, and a ***Dasypus novemcinctus***. The trail was fairly easy to navigate, with several possible starting points. If you wanted to enter through Posada São João, there was a small entry fee. Unfortunately, I couldn't stay for more than a few days as I had to continue my journey to Salvador.

## Canudos

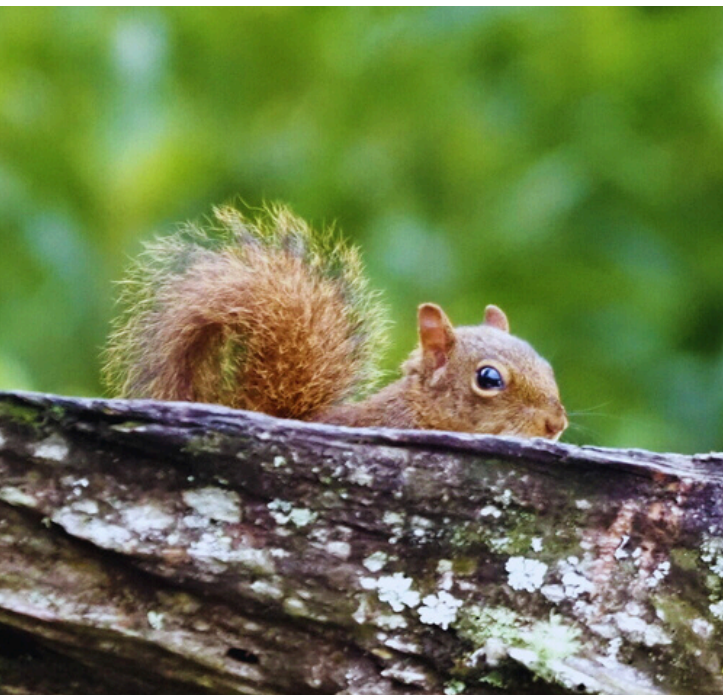


The main purpose of my trip to Brazil was to visit the Canudos Biological Reserve. This is one of the few places where ***Anodorhynchus leari*** can still be seen today. It was a relatively expensive part of the trip, but I consider it a once-in-a-lifetime experience. I was pleasantly surprised by how willing the local team was to accommodate a single visitor, and I must say, I felt almost like a part of their family. Tanya and her entire family were incredibly kind and attentive—I've never felt so well taken care of. Since I arrived on the only bus from Salvador at 5 a.m., they picked me up and immediately arranged my stay at the reserve.

From early morning, Lear's macaws were calling in the area and flying over the house where I was staying. I had the privilege of being the only guest in the entire reserve.

In the afternoon, I went for a walk with a guide to the canyon where the macaws nest. There was a chance to spot ***Kerodon rupestris***, but I wasn't lucky. During a nighttime walk around the cabin, I encountered a ***Tamandua tetradactyla***. I had hoped to see some reptiles, such as ***Polychrus acutirostris*** or ***Iguana iguana***, but unfortunately, I didn't.

The next morning, before sunrise, they drove me to the canyon, where I witnessed an incredible flock of Lear's macaws taking off. Considering that not long ago, it was hard to believe such numbers could still exist... It was truly a breathtaking experience.











Although the weather didn't cooperate—it was fairly rainy—it was still an amazing visit, and I hope to return someday. The accommodation included a lavish breakfast, and I was able to spend the rest of the day exploring the reserve until my evening bus departure.

It was undoubtedly an excellent location for birdwatching.

## Salvador

I took a bus back to Salvador from Canudos. Initially, I had planned to visit the Reserva Biológica de Una to see *Leontopithecus chrysomelas*. However, I couldn't arrange a permit or find a reliable contact to grant me access. I hope I'll have better luck on a future trip.



## Tapiraí

I decided to visit Tapiraí, specifically Trilha dos Toucanos. My main targets were toucans, as well as the local tapir and hyrare. Unfortunately, I didn't manage to see any of them, but it was still a great place for birdwatching. My luck extended only to spotting *Pteroglossus bailloni* and several species of tanagers.



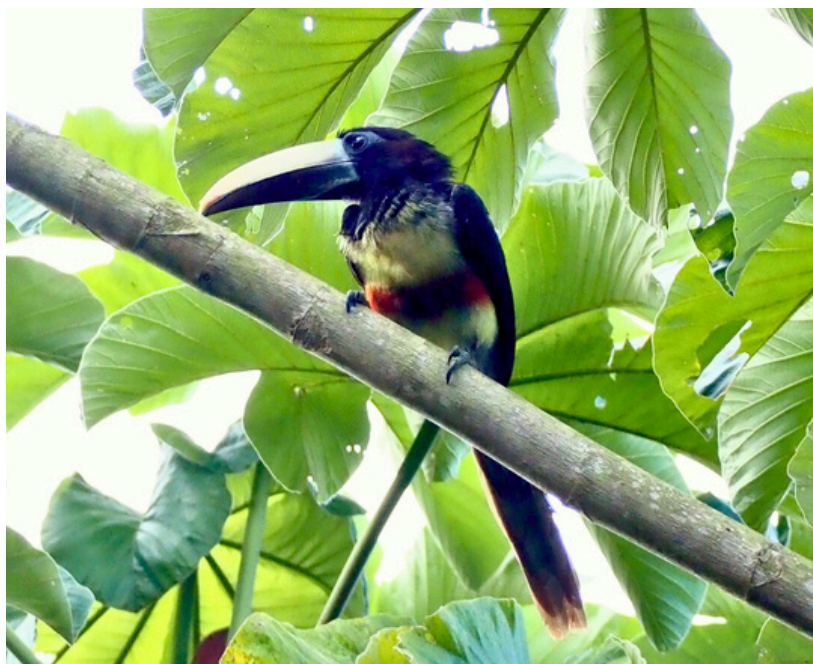
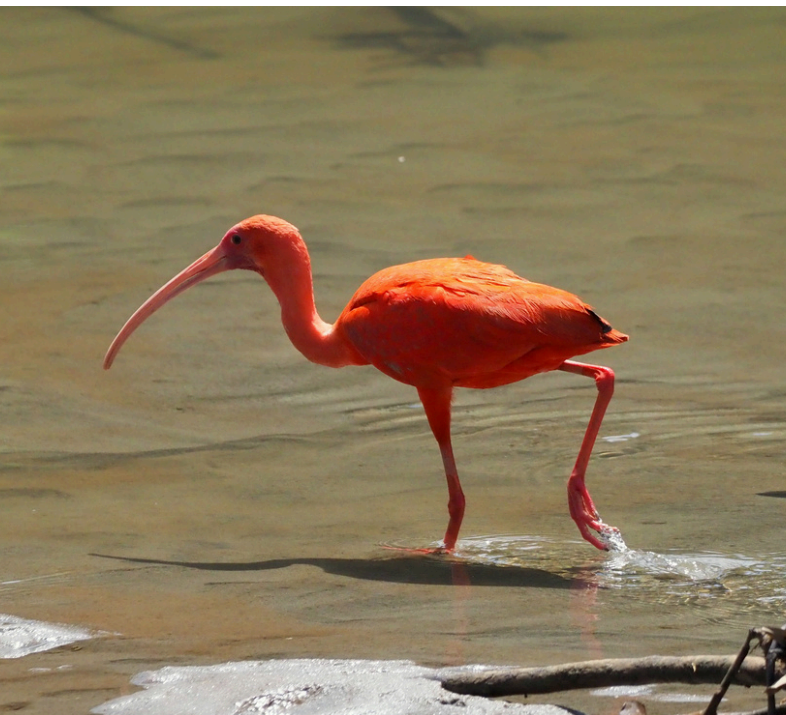
## Florianópolis

In Florianópolis, I finally spotted *Callithrix penicillata*, even though it's quite a common species. I also encountered capybaras here—after they seemed completely absent in Rio. I saw larger groups of them closer to the Uruguay border.

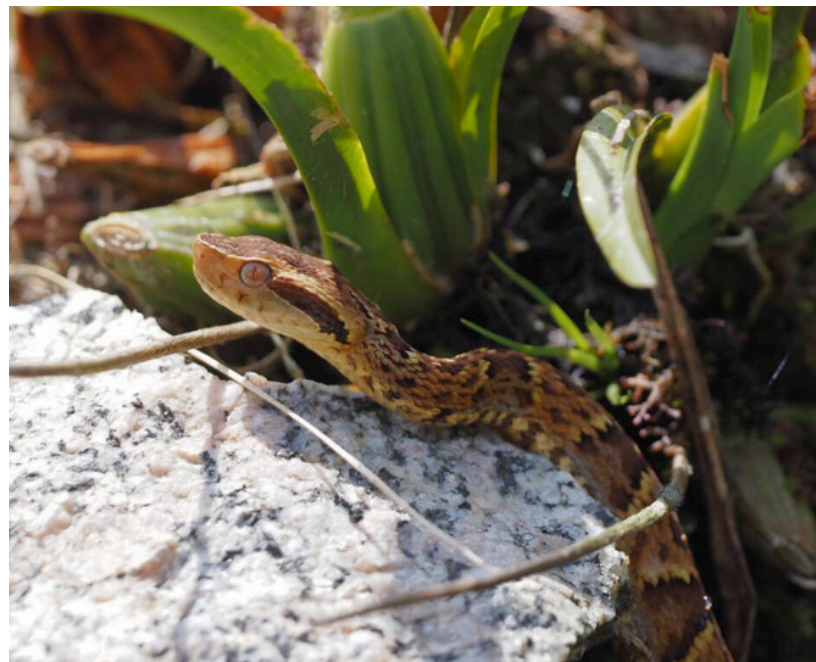
## São Paulo

I had just one day in São Paulo and tried to visit the botanical garden. However, many trails were closed, so I only saw a group of *Alouatta guariba* and *Sciurus brasiliensis*.

















## Morro do Diabo State Park

One of the final major stops of my trip was Parque Estadual do Morro do Diabo. It was possible to stay in cabins directly in the park, and the prices were surprisingly affordable. I hoped to see *Leontopithecus chrysopygus*, to increase my chances of seeing them, I booked a two days primate watching with guide on the park's websites.

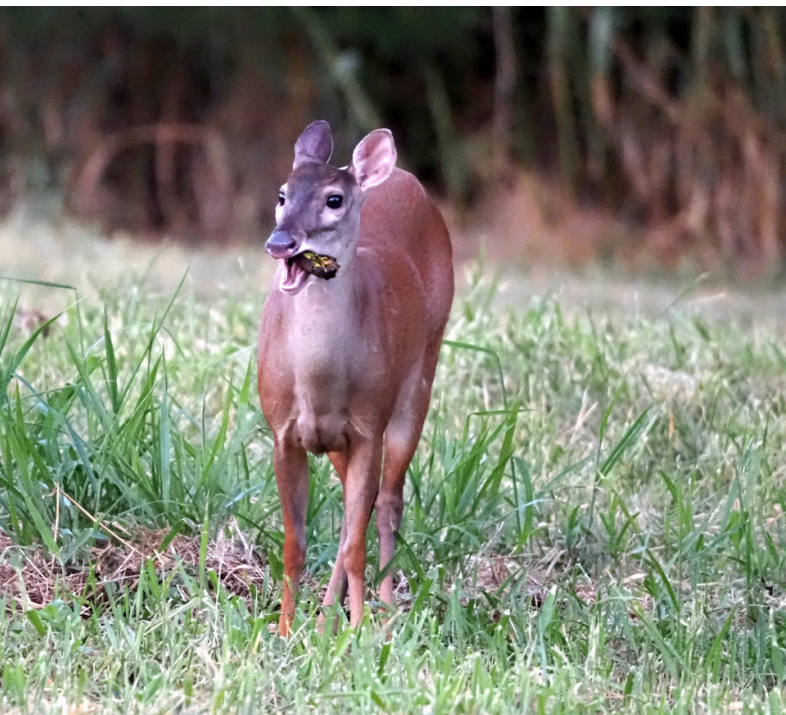
The park was amazing—on the very first morning, I saw a large flock of *Amazona aestiva* and a female tapir with her calf. Tapirs (*Tapirus terrestris*) turned out to be quite common, frequently wandering around the area - at least one female with young one and one adult male. For birdwatching, this location was fantastic. Every day I saw *Ramphastos toco*, *Pionus maximiliani*, *Psittacara leucophthalmus*, and *Ara chloropterus*.

However, I was disappointed with the guide. My lack of Portuguese made communication challenging, but even beyond that, his efforts were underwhelming. On the first day, he warned me we might not see monkeys, but it didn't seem like he was trying to find them either. On the second day, he didn't show up for our scheduled outing. I had also booked a birdwatching walk, but he claimed jaguars were in the area, so we shouldn't go out around sunset.

What bothered me the most was how strange the situation was—I made it very clear from the beginning that I wanted to see lion tamarins. Yet, the guide acted as though we were actively looking for them along a trail lined with photos of tamarins (a trail that passed by the cage where tamarins were historically released). I also attempted to join a half-day hike to the Morro do Diabo volcano. Unfortunately, without a car, I had no way to get to the starting point in the nearby town. Additionally, the hike required payment through their online booking system, which was quite unreliable. Even my accommodation was only successfully paid for on the second or third attempt, and I couldn't complete the trail payment using any of my cards. The guide didn't put much effort into helping resolve these issues, so I eventually gave up on the hike.

On the last day, after repeatedly asking where the best chances of seeing tamarins were, he finally admitted that they are rarely seen in the area and, if spotted, it's usually on the trail to the volcano. I couldn't understand why he didn't mention this earlier.













Out of three scheduled outings, only one actually happened. In the end, I saw *Sapajus nigritus* and *Alouatta guariba* families but no tamarins. Based on social media activity of this park, I'm not even sure how often tamarins are spotted there.

Despite these frustrations, the park itself was excellent. In the evenings, I saw *Cerdocyon thous* and *Mazama americana* around the area. On nearby trails, I spotted *Dasyprocta azarae* and *Pecari tajacu*. Unfortunately, I didn't see a jaguar. While the park was a fantastic place where tapirs seemed to be everywhere, I left feeling a bit let down by the guide's lack of effort, such a great place would definitely deserve it.



## Cabo Polonio

While passing through Uruguay on my way to Argentina, I made a brief stop at Cabo Polonio. It's home to a large colony of *Otaria byronia* and *Arctocephalus australis*.

I was struck by the sight of several dead sea lions washed up on the beach, with condors scavenging on their remains.

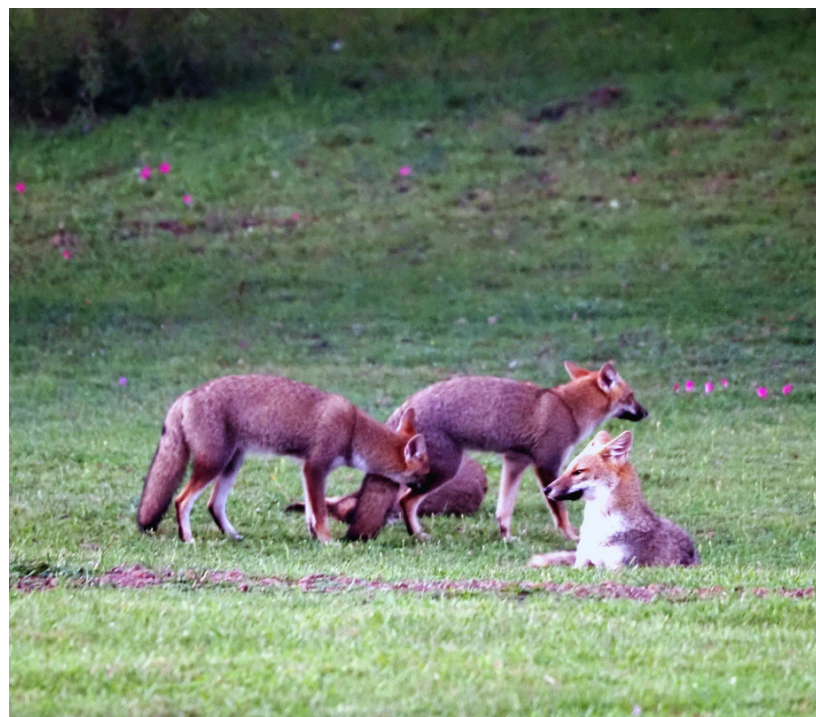
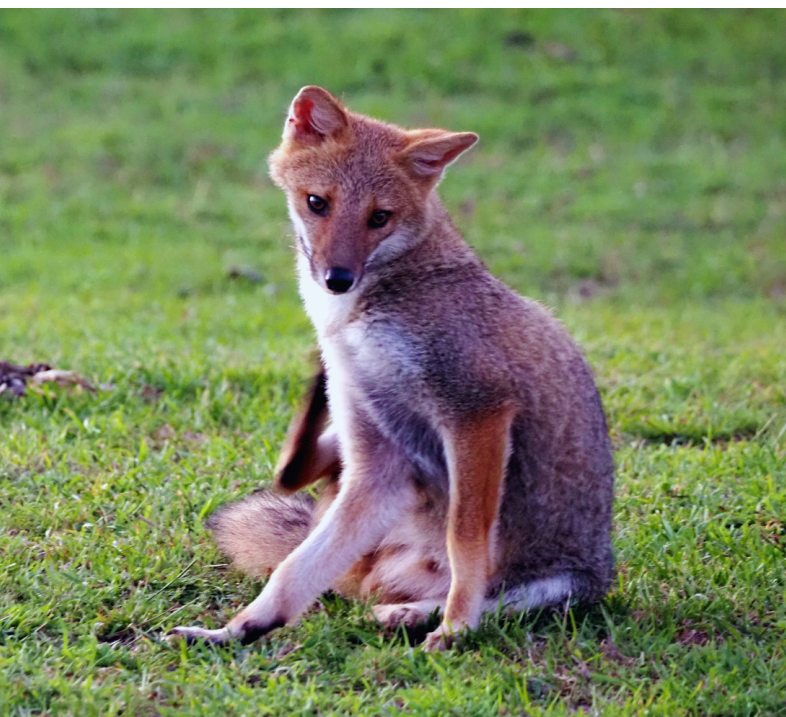


## Parque Nacional Iberá

During my trip planning, I came across this reserve and decided to visit. It's often called Argentina's Pantanal. They're even working to reintroduce jaguars here. Buses to the reserve run only twice a week, but I managed to find a shared car and spent several days in [Colonia Carlos Pellegrini](#). It's a unique recreational area. *Leopardus geoffroyi* are commonly seen here, but I only found scat.

From the reserve's trails, I observed *Blastocerus dichotomus*, *Hydrochoerus chyrochaeris*, *Mazama gouazoubira*, *Sus scrofa*, and countless *Caiman yacare*. In the afternoon, I encountered *Alouatta caraya* on a trail near the park's ticket office. A dirt road along the lagoon led to a spot where capybara groups and *Lagostomus maximus* could be seen in the evening. I was also surprised by a curious family of *Lycalopex gymnocercus* that followed me around the park. Their tameness and curiosity were unexpected.











## LIST OF MAMMALS

1. <i>Alouatta caraya</i>	Laguna Ibero	Argentina
2. <i>Alouatta guariba</i>	São Paulo, Parque Estadual Morro do Diabo	Brazil
3. <i>Arctocephalus australis</i>	Cabo Polonio	Uruguay
4. <i>Blastocerus dichotomus</i>	Laguna Ibero	Argentina
5. <i>Bradypus variegatus</i>	Niterói	Brazil
6. <i>Callithrix jacchus</i>	Niterói, Rio de Janeiro, Salvador	Brazil
7. <i>Callithrix jacchus x penicillata</i>	Niterói	Brazil
8. <i>Callithrix penicillata</i>	Florianópolis	Brazil
9. <i>Cerdocyon thous</i>	Parque Estadual Morro do Diabo	Brazil
10. <i>Dasypus azarae</i>	Parque Estadual Morro do Diabo	Brazil
11. <i>Dasypus novemcinctus</i>	Rio das Ostras	Brazil
12. <i>Didelphis aurita</i>	Rio de Janeiro, Rio das Ostras	Brazil
13. <i>Hydrochoerus hydrochaeris</i>	Laguna Ibero, Chuy	Brazil, Argentina
14. <i>Lagostomus maximus</i>	Laguna Ibero	Argentina
15. <i>Leontopithecus rosalia</i>	Unamar	Brazil
16. <i>Leopardus geoffroyi</i> <sup>o</sup>	Laguna Ibero	Argentina
17. <i>Lycalopex gymnocerca</i>	Laguna Ibero	Argentina
18. <i>Mazama americana</i>	Laguna Ibero	Argentina
19. <i>Mazama gouazoubira</i>	Parque Estadual Morro do Diabo	Brazil
20. <i>Nasua nasua</i>	Rio de Janeiro, Foz do Iguaçu	Brazil, Argentina
21. <i>Otaria byronia</i>	Cabo Polonio	Uruguay
22. <i>Peccari tajacu</i>	Parque Estadual Morro do Diabo	Brazil
23. <i>Sapajus nigritus</i>	Parque Estadual Morro do Diabo	Brazil
24. <i>Sciurus brasiliensis ingrani</i>	Tapiraí	Brazil
25. <i>Sus scrofa</i>	Laguna Ibero	Argentina
26. <i>Tamandua tetradactyla</i>	Canudos	Brazil
27. <i>Tapirus terrestris</i>	Parque Estadual Morro do Diabo	Brazil



## LIST OF BIRDS

<i>Amazona aestiva</i>	Teodoro Sampaio	Brazil
<i>Amazona amazonica</i>	Cabo Frio	Brazil
<i>Amazona rhodocorytha</i>	Cabo Frio	Brazil
<i>Anodorhynchus leari</i>	Canudos	Brazil
<i>Anser anser domesticus</i>	São Paulo	Brazil
<i>Anser cygnoides domesticus</i>	São Paulo	Brazil
<i>Anthracothorax nigricollis</i>	Florianopolis, Tapiraí	Brazil
<i>Ara chloropterus</i>	Teodoro Sampaio	Brazil
<i>Aramides saracura</i>	Rio de Janeiro	Brazil
<i>Ardea ibis</i>	São Paulo	Brazil
<i>Brotogeris chiriri</i>	Tapiraí	Brazil
<i>Brotogeris tirica</i>	Rio de Janeiro, Tapiraí	Brazil
<i>Butorides striata</i>	Florianopolis, São Paulo	Brazil
<i>Cacicus haemorrhous</i>	Cabo Frio, Tapiraí	Brazil
<i>Cariama cristata</i>	Teodoro Sampaio	Brazil
<i>Celeus flavescens</i>	Cabo Frio, São Paulo, Tapiraí	Brazil
<i>Chauna torquata</i>	Laguna Iberá	Brazil
<i>Chiroxiphia caudata</i>	São Paulo	Brazil
<i>Chrysuronia versicolor</i>	Tapiraí	Brazil
<i>Cissopis leverianus</i>	Tapiraí	Brazil
<i>Coccyzus melacoryphus</i>	Canudos	Brazil
<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>	Rio de Janeiro, Salvador	Brazil
<i>Conopophaga melanops</i>	Florianopolis, Rio de Janeiro	Brazil
<i>Coragyps atratus</i>	Cabo Frio, Salvador	Brazil
<i>Cranioleuca pallida</i>	Tapiraí	Brazil
<i>Cyanocorax caeruleus</i>	Florianopolis	Brazil
<i>Cygnus atratus</i>	São Paulo	Brazil
<i>Dacnis cayana</i>	Cabo Frio	Brazil
<i>Dendrocolaptes</i>	Tapiraí	Brazil
<i>Dryobates passerinus</i>	Teodoro Sampaio	Brazil
<i>Egretta caerulea</i>	Florianopolis	Brazil
<i>Eleoscytalopus indigoticus</i>	Florianopolis	Brazil
<i>Estrilda astrild</i>	Florianopolis, Joinvile	Brazil
<i>Eudocimus ruber</i>	Joinvile	Brazil
<i>Eupetomena cirrochloris</i>	Tapiraí	Brazil
<i>Euphonia chlorotica</i>	Canudos	Brazil
<i>Eupsittula</i>	Canudos	Brazil
<i>Eupsittula aurea</i>	Salvador	Brazil
<i>Florisuga fusca</i>	Tapiraí	Brazil
<i>Fluvicola nengeta</i>	Casimiro de Abreu, Salvador	Brazil
<i>Fregata magnificens</i>	Cabo Frio, Rio de Janeiro	Brazil
<i>Furnarius</i>	Canudos	Brazil
<i>Gallinula galeata</i>	Joinvile, São Paulo	Brazil
<i>Hirundinea ferruginea</i>	Canudos, Rio de Janeiro, Tapiraí	Brazil



## LIST OF BIRDS

<i>Icterus jamacaii</i>	Salvador	Brazil
<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>	Salvador	Brazil
<i>Thectocercus acuticaudatus</i>	Canudos	Brazil
<i>Passeriformes</i>	Rio de Janeiro	Brazil
<i>Penelope superciliaris</i>	Rio de Janeiro	Brazil
<i>Phaethornis idaliae</i>	Cabo Frio	Brazil
<i>Pteroglossus aracari</i>	Cabo Frio	Brazil
<i>Pygochelidon</i>	Casimiro de Abreu	Brazil
<i>Ramphastos vitellinus</i>	Rio de Janeiro	Brazil
<i>Rupornis magnirostris</i>	Rio de Janeiro	Brazil
<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus</i>	Rio de Janeiro	Brazil
<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>	Casimiro de Abreu	Brazil
<i>Thamnophilus ambiguus</i>	Niterói	Brazil
<i>Tyrannus</i>	Cabo Frio	Brazil
<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>	Florianopolis, Rio de Janeiro	Brazil
<i>Leptotila rufaxilla</i>	Florianopolis	Brazil
<i>Ortalis squamata</i>	Florianopolis	Brazil
<i>Phimosus infuscatus</i>	Florianopolis, Joinvile	Brazil
<i>Plegadis chihi</i>	Florianopolis	Brazil
<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>	Florianopolis, Rio de Janeiro	Brazil
<i>Ramphastos vitellinus ariel</i>	Florianopolis, Rio de Janeiro	Brazil
<i>Piaya cayana</i>	Florianopolis	Brazil
<i>Coereba flaveola</i>	Tapiraí	Brazil
<i>Heliodoxa rubricauda</i>	Tapiraí	Brazil
<i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>	Tapiraí	Brazil
<i>Lophornis chalybeus</i>	Tapiraí	Brazil
<i>Malacoptila striata</i>	Tapiraí	Brazil
<i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>	Teodoro Sampaio	Brazil
<i>Melanerpes flavifrons</i>	Teodoro Sampaio	Brazil
<i>Momotus momota</i>	Teodoro Sampaio	Brazil
<i>Myiarchus</i>	Tapiraí	Brazil
<i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>	Tapiraí	Brazil
<i>Nannopterum brasilianum</i>	São Paulo	Brazil
<i>Nyctibius</i>	Teodoro Sampaio	Brazil
<i>Nyctibius griseus</i>	Teodoro Sampaio	Brazil
<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	São Paulo	Brazil
<i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>	Teodoro Sampaio	Brazil
<i>Orthogonys chloricterus</i>	Tapiraí	Brazil
<i>Phaethornis eurynome</i>	Tapiraí	Brazil
<i>Pionus maximiliani</i>	Teodoro Sampaio	Brazil
<i>Pipraeidea melanonota</i>	Tapiraí	Brazil
<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	São Paulo	Brazil
<i>Psittacara leucophthalmus</i>	Sorocaba, Teodoro Sampaio	Brazil
<i>Pteroglossus bailloni</i>	Tapiraí	Brazil



## LIST OF BIRDS

<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis</i>	Teodoro Sampaio	Brazil
<i>Sporophila caerulea</i>	Tapiraí	Brazil
<i>Syrigma sibilatrix</i>	Teodoro Sampaio	Brazil
<i>Tachyphonus coronatus</i>	Tapiraí	Brazil
<i>Tangara seledon</i>	Tapiraí	Brazil
<i>Thalurania glaucopis</i>	Tapiraí	Brazil
<i>Theristicus caudatus</i>	Teodoro Sampaio	Brazil
<i>Thraupis cyanoptera</i>	Tapiraí	Brazil
<i>Thraupis ornata</i>	Tapiraí	Brazil
<i>Thraupis sayaca</i>	Tapiraí	Brazil
<i>Tinamus solitarius</i>	Teodoro Sampaio	Brazil
<i>Tityra inquisitor</i>	Teodoro Sampaio	Brazil
<i>Trichothraupis melanops</i>	Tapiraí	Brazil
<i>Trochilidae</i>	Teodoro Sampaio	Brazil
<i>Turdus rufiventris</i>	São Paulo, Tapiraí	Brazil
<i>Colaptes melanochloros</i>	Teodoro Sampaio	Brazil
<i>Pyrrhura frontalis</i>	Rio de Janeiro, Tapiraí	Brazil, Argentina
<i>Lepidocolaptes angustirostris</i>	Laguna Iberá, Teodoro Sampaio	Brazil, Argentina
<i>Machetornis rixosa</i>	Laguna Iberá, Teodoro Sampaio	Brazil, Argentina
<i>Ardea alba</i>	Rio de Janeiro, Salvador, São Paulo	Brazil, Argentina
<i>Ardea cocoi</i>	Rio de Janeiro, Laguna Iberá	Brazil, Argentina
<i>Athene cunicularia</i>	Encarnación, Salvador	Brazil, Argentina
<i>Caracara plancus</i>	Laguna Iberá, Teodoro Sampaio	Brazil, Argentina
<i>Cathartes aura</i>	Teodoro Sampaio	Brazil, Argentina
<i>Furnarius rufus</i>	Salvador, Laguna Iberá	Brazil, Argentina
<i>Cyanocorax chrysops</i>	Iguazú	Brazil, Argentina
<i>Colaptes campestris</i>	Iguazú, Laguna Iberá	Brazil, Argentina
<i>Ramphastos toco</i>	Iguazú, Teodoro Sampaio	Brazil, Argentina
<i>Turdus leucomelas</i>	Iguazú, Teodoro Sampaio	Brazil, Argentina
<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>	Rio de Janeiro, Laguna Iberá	Brazil, Argentina
<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>	Rio de Janeiro, Laguna Iberá	Brazil, Argentina
<i>Patagioenas picazuro</i>	Laguna Iberá, São Paulo	Brazil, Argentina
<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>	Rio de Janeiro, Laguna Iberá	Brazil, Argentina
<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>	Rio de Janeiro, Laguna Iberá	Brazil, Argentina
<i>Egretta thula</i>	Florianopolis, Rio de Janeiro	Brazil, Argentina
<i>Mesembrinibis cayennensis</i>	São Paulo	Brazil, Argentina



## LIST OF BIRDS

<b><i>Agelaioides badius</i></b>	Laguna Iberá	Argentina
<b><i>Amazonetta brasiliensis</i></b>	Laguna Iberá	Argentina
<b><i>Aramides ypecaha</i></b>	Laguna Iberá	Argentina
<b><i>Aramus guarauna</i></b>	Distrito Federal	Argentina
<b><i>Aratinga nenday</i></b>	Distrito Federal	Argentina
<b><i>Cacicus solitarius</i></b>	Laguna Iberá	Argentina
<b><i>Cathartes burrovianus</i></b>	Laguna Iberá	Argentina
<b><i>Chloroceryle amazona</i></b>	Laguna Iberá	Argentina
<b><i>Chloroceryle americana</i></b>	Laguna Iberá	Argentina
<b><i>Columbidae</i></b>	Laguna Iberá	Argentina
<b><i>Crotophaga ani</i></b>	Laguna Iberá	Argentina
<b><i>Falco sparverius</i></b>	Cabo Pollonio	Argentina
<b><i>Gnorimopsar chopi</i></b>	Iguazú	Argentina
<b><i>Gubernetes yetapa</i></b>	Laguna Iberá	Argentina
<b><i>Guira guira</i></b>	Laguna Iberá, Cabo Pollonio	Argentina
<b><i>Hylocharis chrysura</i></b>	Laguna Iberá	Argentina
<b><i>Jacana jacana</i></b>	Laguna Iberá	Argentina
<b><i>Megaceryle torquata</i></b>	Laguna Iberá	Argentina
<b><i>Mimus saturninus</i></b>	Laguna Iberá	Argentina
<b><i>Nyctidromus</i></b>	Laguna Iberá	Argentina
<b><i>Paroaria coronata</i></b>	Laguna Iberá	Argentina
<b><i>Patagioenas maculosa</i></b>	Laguna Iberá	Argentina
<b><i>Phaetusa simplex</i></b>	Laguna Iberá	Argentina
<b><i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i></b>	Laguna Iberá	Argentina
<b><i>Theristicus caerulescens</i></b>	Cabo Pollonio	Argentina
<b><i>Tyrannus savana</i></b>	Laguna Iberá	Argentina
<b><i>Xolmis irupero</i></b>	Cabo Pollonio	Argentina
<b><i>Myiopsitta monachus</i></b>	Laguna Iberá, Cabo Pollonio	Argentina
<b><i>Tigrisoma lineatum</i></b>	Distrito Federal, Laguna Iberá	Argentina
<b><i>Odontophorus capueira</i></b>	Iguazú	Argentina
<b><i>Thamnophilus caerulescens</i></b>	Iguazú	Argentina
<b><i>Zenaida auriculata</i></b>	Iguazú	Argentina



## LIST OF REPTILES

1. <i>Ameiva</i>	Salvador	Brazil
2. <i>Bothrops jararaca</i>	Tapiraí	Brazil
3. <i>Caiman latirostris</i>	Florianópolis	Brazil
4. <i>Caiman yacare</i>	Laguna Iberá	Argentina
5. <i>Enyalius sp.</i>	Sítio Barrocada	Brazil
6. <i>Enyalius brasiliensis</i>	Barra de São João	Brazil
7. <i>Enyalius perditus</i>	Barra de São João	Brazil
8. <i>Gymnodactylus darwinii</i>	Rio de Janeiro	Brazil
9. <i>Hemidactylus mabouia</i>	Cabo Frio	Brazil
10. <i>Chironius flavolineatus</i>	Salvador	Brazil
11. <i>Chironius fuscus</i>	Rio de Janeiro	Brazil
12. <i>Ophiodes intermedius</i>	Laguna Iberá	Argentina
13. <i>Philodryas patagoniensis</i>	Punta del Diablo	Uruguay
14. <i>Phyllopezus pollicaris</i>	Canudos	Brazil
15. <i>Salvator merianae</i>	Tapiraí, Joinville	Brazil
16. <i>Spilotes pullatus</i>	Tapiraí	Brazil
17. <i>Trachemys dorbigni</i>	Florianópolis	Brazil
18. <i>Trachemys scripta</i>	Florianópolis	Brazil
19. <i>Tropidurus catalanensis</i>	Iguazú	Argentina
20. <i>Tropidurus semitaeniatus</i>	Canudos	Brazil
21. <i>Tropidurus torquatus</i>	Barra da Tijuca, Teodoro Sampaio	Brazil