

1	<i>Antechinus flavipes</i>	Yellow-footed Antechinus	2007	Australia	
2	<i>Marmosa mexicana</i>	Mexican Mouse Opossum	2010	Costa Rica	
3	<i>Macropus giganteus</i>	Eastern Grey Kangaroo	2007	Australia	
4	<i>Notamacropus agilis</i>	Agile Wallaby	2007	Australia	
5	<i>Notamacropus rufogriseus</i>	Red-necked Wallaby	2007	Australia	
6	<i>Aepyprymnus rufescens</i>	Rufous Bettong	2007	Australia	
7	<i>Trichosurus vulpecula</i>	Common Brushtail Possum	2007	Australia	
8	<i>Bradypus variegatus</i>	Brown-throated Three-toed Sloth	2010	Costa Rica	
9	<i>Choloepus hoffmanni</i>	Hoffmann's Two-toed Sloth	2010	Costa Rica	
10	<i>Procavia capensis</i>	Rock Hyrax	2017	Southern Africa	
11	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	African Savanna Elephant	2017	Southern Africa	
12	<i>Galeopterus variegatus</i>	Sunda Colugo	2025	Singapore	
13	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>	Brown Hare	Long Ago	Netherlands	
14	<i>Lepus californicus</i>	Black-tailed Jackrabbit	2015	W USA	
15	<i>Lepus granatensis</i>	Granada Hare	2012	Extremadura, Spain	
16	<i>Lepus microtis</i>	African Savanna Hare	2017	Southern Africa	
17	<i>Lepus saxatilis</i>	Scrub Hare	2017	Southern Africa	
18	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>	European Rabbit	Long Ago	Netherlands	
19	<i>Sylvilagus audubonii</i>	Desert Cottontail	2015	W USA	
20	<i>Sylvilagus bachmani</i>	Brush Rabbit	2015	W USA	
21	<i>Sylvilagus floridanus</i>	Eastern Cottontail	2014	Curacao	
22	<i>Cercopithecus mitis</i>	Blue Monkey	2017	Southern Africa	
23	<i>Chlorocebus pygerythrus</i>	Vervet Monkey	2017	Southern Africa	
24	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	Long-tailed Macaque	2025	Singapore	
25	<i>Macaca sylvanus</i>	Barbary Macaque	2018	Gibraltar	
26	<i>Papio ursinus</i>	Chacma Baboon	2017	Southern Africa	
27	<i>Homo sapiens</i>	Human	1992	Netherlands	
28	<i>Alouatta palliata</i>	Mantled Howler Monkey	2010	Costa Rica	
29	<i>Ateles geoffroyi</i>	Central American Spider Monkey	2010	Costa Rica	
30	<i>Cebus imitator</i>	Central American White-faced Capuchin	2010	Costa Rica	
31	<i>Otolemur crassicaudatus</i>	Brown Greater Galago	2017	Southern Africa	
32	<i>Castor fiber</i>	Eurasian Beaver	2015	Poland	

33	<i>Dipodomys merriami</i>	Merriam's Kangaroo Rat	2015	W USA	
*	<i>Chaetodipus sp.</i>	Pocket Mice (Genus Chaetodipus)	2015	W USA	
34	<i>Dasyprocta punctata</i>	Central American Agouti	2010	Costa Rica	
35	<i>Coendou mexicanus</i>	Mexican Hairy Dwarf Porcupine	2010	Costa Rica	
36	<i>Myocastor coypus</i>	Coypu	2009	Camargue, France	
37	<i>Thryonomys swinderianus</i>	Greater Cane Rat	2017	Southern Africa	
38	<i>Clethrionomys glareolus</i>	Bank Vole	2015	Netherlands	
39	<i>Microtus agrestis</i>	Field Vole	2018	Scotland	
40	<i>Microtus arvalis</i>	Common Vole	2018	Netherlands	
41	<i>Microtus californicus</i>	California Vole	2015	W USA	
42	<i>Neotoma fuscipes</i>	Dusky-footed Woodrat	2015	W USA	
*	<i>Peromyscus sp.</i>	North American Deer Mice	2015	W USA	
*	<i>Gerbillus sp.</i>	Typical Gerbils	2020	Morocco	
43	<i>Apodemus agrarius</i>	Striped Field Mouse	2014	Berlin, Germany	
44	<i>Apodemus sylvaticus</i>	European Wood Mouse	Long Ago	Netherlands	
45	<i>Mus musculus</i>	House Mouse	Long Ago	Netherlands	
46	<i>Otomys irroratus</i>	Southern Vlei Rat	2017	Southern Africa	
47	<i>Micromys minutus</i>	Eurasian Harvest Mouse	2023	Netherlands	
48	<i>Glis glis</i>	European Fat Dormouse	2013	Italy	
49	<i>Eliomys quercinus</i>	European Garden Dormouse	2020	France	
50	<i>Musccardinus avellanarius</i>	Hazel Dormouse	2008	Vercors, France	
51	<i>Callosciurus notatus</i>	Plantain Squirrel	2025	Singapore	
52	<i>Sundasciurus tenuis</i>	Lowland Slender Squirrel	2025	Singapore	
53	<i>Sciurus variegatoides</i>	Variegated Squirrel	2010	Costa Rica	
54	<i>Sciurus aberti</i>	Abert's Squirrel	2015	W USA	
55	<i>Sciurus griseus</i>	Western Gray Squirrel	2015	W USA	
56	<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>	Eastern Gray Squirrel	2010	NY, USA	
57	<i>Sciurus anomalus</i>	Caucasian Squirrel	2016	Lesvos, Greece	
58	<i>Sciurus vulgaris</i>	Eurasian Red Squirrel	Long Ago	Netherlands	
59	<i>Sciurus granatensis</i>	Red-tailed Squirrel	2010	Costa Rica	
60	<i>Tamiasciurus douglasii</i>	Douglas's Squirrel	2015	W USA	
61	<i>Tamiasciurus fremonti</i>	Fremont's Squirrel	2015	W USA	

62	<i>Ammospermophilus leucurus</i>	White-tailed Antelope Squirrel	2015	W USA	
63	<i>Callospermophilus lateralis</i>	Common Golden-mantled Ground Squirrel	2015	W USA	
64	<i>Cynomys parvidens</i>	Utah Prairie Dog	2015	W USA	
65	<i>Marmota marmota</i>	Alpine Marmot	2011	Pyrenees, Spain	
66	<i>Otospermophilus beecheyi</i>	California Ground Squirrel	2015	W USA	
67	<i>Otospermophilus variegatus</i>	Rock Squirrel	2015	W USA	
68	<i>Paraxerus cepapi</i>	Smith's Bush Squirrel	2017	Southern Africa	
69	<i>Paraxerus palliatus</i>	Red Bush Squirrel	2017	Southern Africa	
70	<i>Neotamias dorsalis</i>	Cliff Chipmunk	2015	W USA	
71	<i>Neotamias minimus</i>	Least Chipmunk	2015	W USA	
72	<i>Neotamias quadrimaculatus</i>	Long-eared Chipmunk	2015	W USA	
73	<i>Neotamias sonomae</i>	Sonoma Chipmunk	2015	W USA	
74	<i>Neotamias umbrinus</i>	Uinta Chipmunk	2015	W USA	
75	<i>Atlantoxerus getulus</i>	Barbary Ground Squirrel	2020	Morocco	
76	<i>Tupaia glis</i>	Common Treeshrew	2025	Singapore	
77	<i>Equus caballus/ferus</i>	Horse	Long Ago	Netherlands	
78	<i>Equus quagga</i>	Plains Zebra	2017	Southern Africa	
79	<i>Ceratotherium simum</i>	White Rhinoceros	2017	Southern Africa	
80	<i>Antilocapra americana</i>	Pronghorn	2015	W USA	
81	<i>Aepyceros melampus</i>	Impala	2017	Southern Africa	
82	<i>Alcelaphus buselaphus</i>	Hartebeest	2017	Southern Africa	
83	<i>Connochaetes gnou</i>	Black Wildebeest	2017	Southern Africa	
84	<i>Connochaetes taurinus</i>	Common Wildebeest	2017	Southern Africa	
85	<i>Damaliscus pygargus</i>	Bontebok / Blesbok	2017	Southern Africa	
86	<i>Antidorcas marsupialis</i>	Springbok	2017	Southern Africa	
87	<i>Gazella cuvieri</i>	Cuvier's Gazelle	2020	Morocco	
88	<i>Raphicerus campestris</i>	Steenbok	2017	Southern Africa	
89	<i>Capra ibex</i>	Alpine Ibex	2024	Innsbruck, Austria	
90	<i>Capra pyrenaica</i>	Iberian Ibex	2018	Andalucia, Spain	
91	<i>Ovibos moschatus</i>	Muskox	2022	Norway	
92	<i>Rupicapra pyrenaica</i>	Pyrenean Chamois	2013	Italy	
93	<i>Rupicapra rupicapra</i>	Northern Chamois	2008	Vercors, France	

94	<i>Cephalophorus natalensis</i>	Red Forest Duiker	2017	Southern Africa	
95	<i>Sylvicapra grimmia</i>	Bush Duiker	2017	Southern Africa	
96	<i>Oryx dammah</i>	Scimitar-horned Oryx	2020	Morocco	
97	<i>Oreotragus oreotragus</i>	Klipspringer	2017	Southern Africa	
98	<i>Kobus ellipsiprymnus</i>	Waterbuck	2017	Southern Africa	
99	<i>Pelea capreolus</i>	Grey Rhebok	2017	Southern Africa	
100	<i>Redunca arundinum</i>	Southern Reedbuck	2017	Southern Africa	
101	<i>Redunca fulvorufula</i>	Mountain Reedbuck	2017	Southern Africa	
102	<i>Bison bonasus</i>	European Bison	2015	Poland	
103	<i>Bos taurus/primigenius</i>	Cattle	Long Ago	Netherlands	
104	<i>Syncerus caffer</i>	African Buffalo	2017	Southern Africa	
105	<i>Tragelaphus angasii</i>	Nyala	2017	Southern Africa	
106	<i>Tragelaphus strepsiceros</i>	Greater Kudu	2017	Southern Africa	
107	<i>Tragelaphus oryx</i>	Common Eland	2017	Southern Africa	
108	<i>Tragelaphus sylvaticus</i>	Southern Bushbuck	2017	Southern Africa	
109	<i>Alces alces</i>	Moose	2015	Poland	
110	<i>Capreolus capreolus</i>	Western Roe Deer	Long Ago	Netherlands	
111	<i>Odocoileus hemionus</i>	Mule Deer	2015	W USA	
112	<i>Cervus canadensis</i>	Wapiti	2015	W USA	
113	<i>Cervus elaphus</i>	Red Deer	—	—	
114	<i>Dama dama</i>	European Fallow Deer	Long Ago	Netherlands	
115	<i>Giraffa giraffa</i>	Southern Giraffe	2017	Southern Africa	
116	<i>Phacochoerus africanus</i>	Common Warthog	2017	Southern Africa	
117	<i>Sus scrofa</i>	Wild Boar	2013	Italy	
118	<i>Camelus dromedarius</i>	Dromedary Camel	2020	Morocco	
119	<i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i>	Common Hippopotamus	2017	Southern Africa	
120	<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>	Humpback Whale	2007	Australia	
121	<i>Delphinus delphis</i>	Common Dolphin	2012	Azores	
122	<i>Sousa sahalensis</i>	Australian Humpback Dolphin	2007	Australia	
123	<i>Stenella coeruleoalba</i>	Striped Dolphin	2012	Azores	
124	<i>Stenella frontalis</i>	Atlantic Spotted Dolphin	2012	Azores	
125	<i>Tursiops aduncus</i>	Indo-Pacific Bottlenose Dolphin	2017	Southern Africa	

126	<i>Tursiops truncatus</i>	Common Bottlenose Dolphin	2007	Australia	
127	<i>Globicephala macrorhynchus</i>	Short-finned Pilot Whale	2012	Azores	
128	<i>Grampus griseus</i>	Risso's Dolphin	2012	Azores	
129	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	Harbour Porpoise	2014	Netherlands	
130	<i>Physeter macrocephalus</i>	Sperm Whale	2012	Azores	
131	<i>Canis aureus</i>	Golden Jackal	2023	Greece	
132	<i>Canis latrans</i>	Coyote	2015	W USA	
133	<i>Lupulella mesomelas</i>	Black-backed Jackal	2017	Southern Africa	
134	<i>Urocyon cinereoargenteus</i>	Gray Fox	2010	Costa Rica	
135	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	Red Fox	Long Ago	Netherlands	
136	<i>Panthera leo</i>	Lion	2017	Southern Africa	
137	<i>Panthera pardus</i>	Leopard	2017	Southern Africa	
138	<i>Cynictis penicillata</i>	Yellow Mongoose	2017	Southern Africa	
139	<i>Herpestes pulverulentus</i>	Cape Grey Mongoose	2017	Southern Africa	
140	<i>Herpestes sanguineus</i>	Common Slender Mongoose	2017	Southern Africa	
141	<i>Helogale parvula</i>	Common Dwarf Mongoose	2017	Southern Africa	
142	<i>Mungos mungo</i>	Banded Mongoose	2017	Southern Africa	
143	<i>Crocuta crocuta</i>	Spotted Hyena	2017	Southern Africa	
144	<i>Martes foina</i>	Stone Marten	2019	Amorgos, Greece	
145	<i>Lutra lutra</i>	Eurasian Otter	2014	Shetland	
146	<i>Lutra perspicillata</i>	Smooth-coated Otter	2025	Singapore	
147	<i>Meles meles</i>	European Badger	2008	Ireland	
148	<i>Mellivora capensis</i>	Ratel	2017	Southern Africa	
149	<i>Mustela erminea</i>	Eurasian Stoat	2015	Poland	
150	<i>Eumetopias jubatus</i>	Steller Sea Lion	2015	W USA	
151	<i>Zalophus californianus</i>	California Sea Lion	2015	W USA	
152	<i>Halichoerus grypus</i>	Grey Seal	2011	Scotland	
153	<i>Mirounga angustirostris</i>	Northern Elephant Seal	2015	W USA	
154	<i>Phoca vitulina</i>	Harbor Seal	Long Ago	Netherlands	
155	<i>Nasua narica</i>	White-nosed Coati	2010	Costa Rica	
156	<i>Procyon lotor</i>	Common Raccoon	2010	Costa Rica	
157	<i>Ursus americanus</i>	American Black Bear	2015	W USA	

158	<i>Ursus arctos</i>	Brown Bear	2013	Italy	
159	<i>Genetta fieldiana</i>	Rusty-spotted Genet	2017	Southern Africa	
160	<i>Paradoxurus musanga</i>	Southern Palm Civet	2025	Singapore	
161	<i>Civettictis civetta</i>	African Civet	2017	Southern Africa	
162	<i>Rhynchonycteris naso</i>	Proboscis Bat	2010	Costa Rica	
163	<i>Carollia sowelli</i>	Sowell's Short-tailed Bat	2010	Costa Rica	
164	<i>Glossophaga longirostris</i>	Miller's Long-tongued Bat	2014	Curacao	
165	<i>Uroderma convexum</i>	Pacific Tent-making Bat	2010	Costa Rica	
166	<i>Cnephaeus serotinus</i>	Eurasian Serotine	2017	Netherlands	
167	<i>Nyctalus azoreum</i>	Azores Noctule	2012	Azores	
168	<i>Nyctalus noctula</i>	Common Noctule	??	Netherlands	
169	<i>Pipistrellus nathusii</i>	Nathusius' Pipistrelle	2017	Netherlands	
170	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	Common Pipistrelle	Long Ago	Netherlands	
171	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	Brown Big-eared Bat	2025	Netherlands	
172	<i>Cynopterus brachyotis</i>	Lesser Short-nosed Fruit Bat	2025	Singapore	
173	<i>Pteropus poliocephalus</i>	Grey-headed Flying-Fox	2007	Australia	
174	<i>Pteropus alecto</i>	Black Flying-Fox	2007	Australia	
175	<i>Eonycteris spelaea</i>	Lesser Dawn Bat	2025	Singapore	
176	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	Common Hedgehog	Long Ago	Netherlands	
177	<i>Erinaceus roumanicus</i>	Northern White-breasted Hedgehog	2016	Lesvos	
178	<i>Crocidura russula</i>	Greater White-toothed Shrew	2012	Netherlands	
179	<i>Suncus murinus</i>	Asian House Shrew	2025	Singapore	
*	<i>Neomys sp.</i>	Eurasian Water Shrews	2015	Poland	
180	<i>Sorex araneus</i>	Common Shrew	2023	Netherlands	
181	<i>Talpa europaea</i>	European Mole	2021	Netherlands	
182	<i>Ondatra zibethicus</i>	Muskrat	2022	Belgium	introduced, seen outside of natural range
183	<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>	Brown Rat	Long Ago	Netherlands	introduced, seen outside of natural range
184	<i>Rattus rattus</i>	Black Rat	2018	Andalucia, Spain	introduced, seen outside of natural range
185	<i>Canis familiaris dingo</i>	Domestic Dog: Dingo	2007	Australia	introduced, seen outside of natural range
186	<i>Nyctereutes procyonoides</i>	Mainland Raccoon Dog	2015	Poland	introduced, seen outside of natural range
187	<i>Felis catus</i>	Domestic Cat	Long Ago	Netherlands	introduced, seen outside of natural range

188	<i>Neogale vison</i>	American Mink	2008	Ireland	introduced, seen outside of natural range
*	<i>Jaculus sp.</i>	Desert Jerboas	2020	Morocco	found dead only
*	<i>Mephitis mephitis</i>	Striped Skunk	2015	W USA	camera trap only
*	<i>Martes martes</i>	Eurasian Pine Marten	—	—	camera trap only
*	<i>Mustela nivalis</i>	Least Weasel	2020	Morocco	camera trap only
*	<i>Sorex minutus</i>	Eurasian Pygmy Shrew	2022	Norway	camera trap only
*	<i>Gazella dorcas</i>	Dorcas Gazelle	2020	Morocco	not fully wild
*	<i>Addax nasomaculatus</i>	Addax	2020	Morocco	not fully wild
*	<i>Hippotragus equinus</i>	Roan Antelope	2017	Southern Africa	not fully wild
*	<i>Hippotragus niger</i>	Sable Antelope	2017	Southern Africa	not fully wild
*	<i>Oryx gazella</i>	Gemsbok	2017	Southern Africa	not fully wild
*	<i>Bubalus bubalis</i>	Domestic Water Buffalo	2023	Greece	not fully wild
*	<i>Rangifer tarandus</i>	Caribou	2022	Norway	not fully wild