BORNEO Enigmatic Wildlife Tour

23 October – 5 November, 2026
Extension 15-22 October, 2026

Tour leader & Report - Charley Hesse



Sabah delivered extraordinary wildlife viewing on our *Borneo Enigmatic Wildlife Tour*, opening with a custom extension that paired Mount Kinabalu with the classic pheasant blinds of Tambunan and Telupid, yielding Bulwer's Pheasant, Bornean Peacock-Pheasant, and Bornean Banded Pitta. The main tour kicked off at Sepilok's Rainforest Discovery Centre with Bornean Orangutan and Horsfield's Tarsier before moving on to Deramakot Forest Reserve and finishing on the Kinabatangan River. Widely regarded as Asia's premier destination for elusive rainforest mammals, thanks to its sustainably logged dipterocarp forest and network of logging tracks, Deramakot formed the centerpiece of the expedition, where we flexibly split seven hours of safari drives daily across nine nights of spotlighting, adding new mammals every single day. Top encounters included **Sunda Leopard Cat**, Sunda Colugo, Hose's Pygmy Flying Squirrel, Sunda Stink Badger, Banded Civet, Binturong, and Moonrat. On the river, we finished with Proboscis Monkey, and bathing Borneo Pygmy Elephants. Despite the mammal focus (we saw over 50 species), we racked up an impressive bird haul featuring Bornean Bristlehead, seven species of hornbills, Storm's Stork, and roosting Blue-banded and Black-crowned Pittas.

ITINERARY

(Note – This custom extension added *additional sites** to the regular extension)

Extension

October 15th	Arrival in Kota Kinabalu. Birding at Tanjung Aru
October 16th	Drive to Tambunan. Birding at **Bulwer's Pheasant blind**
October 17th	Birding at Gunung Alab. *Drive to Kundasang* *
October 18th-19th	*Full days birding at Kinabalu Park* *
October 20th	*Birding at Deramomol Hide *.* Drive to Telupid
October 21st	Birding at **Bornean Peacock Pheasant blind**. Drive to Sepilok
October 22nd	Birding at Rainforest Discovery Center

Main Tour

October 23rd	Afternoon & Night walks at **Rainforest Discovery Center (RDC)**
October 24th	Sepilok to **Deramakot**
Oct 25th - Nov 1st	Safaris & Night drives at Deramakot
November 2nd	Deramakot to Kinabatangan Wetland Resort (KWR)
November 3rd -4th	**Kinabatangan River**
November 5th	Kinabatangan River to Sandakan. Departures from Sandakan

MAMMALS OF THE TRIP

1. **Sunda Leopard Cat**
2. **Bornean Orangutan**
3. **Horsfield's Tarsier**
4. **Hose's Pygmy Flying-Squirrel**
5. **Sunda Colugo**

iNaturalist

Please check iNaturalist for photos & locations for the following species and more

https://www.inaturalist.org/observations?d1=2026-10-15&d2=2026-11-05&subview=map&user_id=charleyhesse&verifiable=any&view=species

Rainforest Discovery Center (RDC) at Sepilok



The Rainforest Discovery Centre has Borneo's longest canopy walkway

Sepilok's Rainforest Discovery Centre (RDC) served as the ideal gateway for our expedition, offering a comfortable lodge base and easy access for guests arriving early, before the main tour kicked off. From the sweeping canopy walkway, we enjoyed a vibrant introduction to lowland rainforest biodiversity. Our exploration spanned both day and night, beginning with productive morning birding with charismatic birds including the comical Black-and-Yellow Broadbill, and daytime searches that revealed roosting Lesser Short-nosed Fruit Bats. As dusk settled, a major highlight unfolded as we waited for Red Giant Flying Squirrels, watching in awe as they emerged from their nest boxes and glided effortlessly between the towering trees. Although brief rain swept through during our afternoon-to-night walk, the skies soon cleared to reward us with exceptional nocturnal encounters. We had fantastic views of a Horsfield's Tarsier, alongside sleeping birds like a Rufous-collared Kingfisher and a well-camouflaged Bornean Keeled Pit Viper. We wrapped up our stay with a final morning walk along the entrance road, with fantastic birding, including species such as Western Hooded Pitta, Rufous-bellied Eagle, and Black-and-red Broadbill, plus agile Ear-spot Squirrels before we journeyed deeper into the interior.

Deramakot Forest Reserve

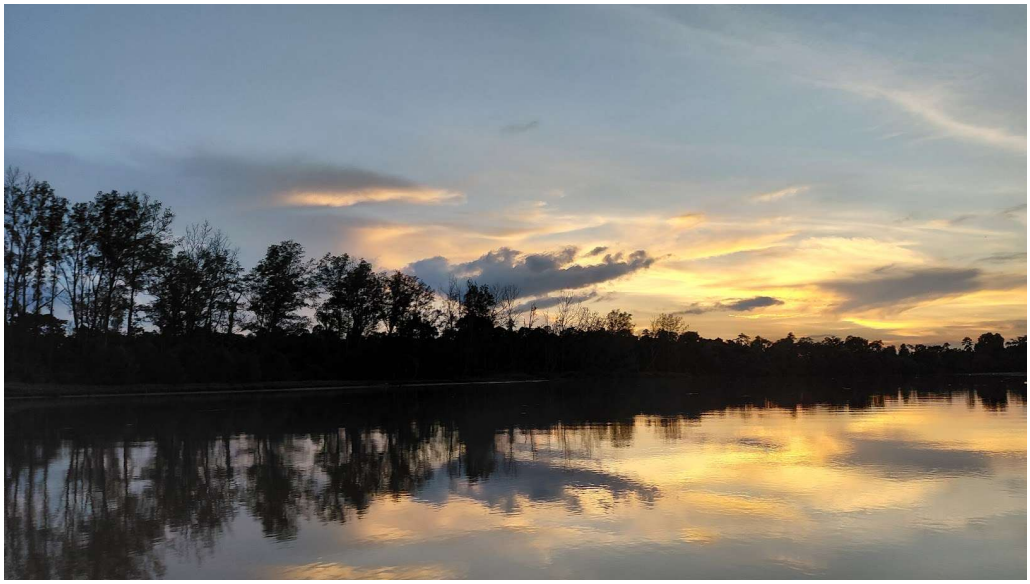
Deramakot Forest Reserve formed the centerpiece of our expedition, where we spent nine immersive nights. With seven hours of dedicated vehicle time daily, we enjoyed the flexibility to adapt to the elements; on afternoons heavy with rain, we shifted our focus to extended night drives. While Deramakot is famed for its mammals, our daily routine included post-breakfast, mid-morning birding walks, gradually building an impressive avian list. Exploring the trails or walking the main logging track, we tallied numerous hornbills, babblers, and bulbuls, with standout highlights including the Rhinoceros Hornbill, White-fronted Falconet, Black-and-white Bulbul, Bornean Blue Flycatcher, and a memorable roadside encounter with the enigmatic Bornean Bristlehead.



The mammal spotlight, was the true marvel of our nine nights in the reserve, and we scanned the logging track from the elevated seats of our open-back Toyota Hilux and remarkably added new mammal species every single night. A core cast of nocturnal regulars kept the action steady throughout the week. Small-toothed Palm Civet and Philippine Palm Civet appeared every single night, joined frequently by Malay Civet, Philippine Slow Loris, Moonrat, Greater Indo-Malayan Chevrotain, and gliding Thomas's Flying Squirrel. Among the predators, we enjoyed multiple memorable encounters with the sleek Sunda Leopard Cat. Beyond the regulars, Deramakot delivered a thrilling supporting cast of much scarcer rainforest specialists. Persistence after dark, including extended late-night drives whenever heavy afternoon rains curtailed our early outings, rewarded us with rare sightings of Banded Civet, Binturong, Sunda Stink Badger, Yellow-throated Marten, and the diminutive Hose's Pygmy Flying Squirrel. Even though marquee ghost-cats like the Sunda Clouded Leopard and Marbled Cat remained elusive, the perpetual anticipation of what might step into the beam around the next bend made every drive exciting.



Kinabatangan River



We wound down our expedition along the lower Kinabatangan River, basing ourselves at the comfortable Kinabatangan Wetland Resort. This swamp forest setting offered a welcome change of pace, trading a bumpy vehicle for the gentle rhythm of boat rides. The resort's boardwalk provided intimate terrestrial exploration, revealing fascinating *Nepenthes* pitcher plants and vibrant dragonflies, alongside avian treats like the Scarlet-breasted Flowerpecker, Copper-throated Sunbird, and Mangrove Blue Flycatcher. Our time on the water was magical. Highlights included watching wild Bornean Pygmy Elephants bathe, spotting Saltwater Crocodiles, the endangered Storm's Stork, big-nosed Proboscis Monkeys, and enjoying riverside views of the cryptic Sunda Frogmouth. One evening boat trip immersed us in a spectacle of synchronously flashing fireflies. Back on land, night walks around the property introduced us to the Sunda Colugo and Sambar deer. The resort's spacious comfort provided a relaxing finale to an unforgettable expedition.

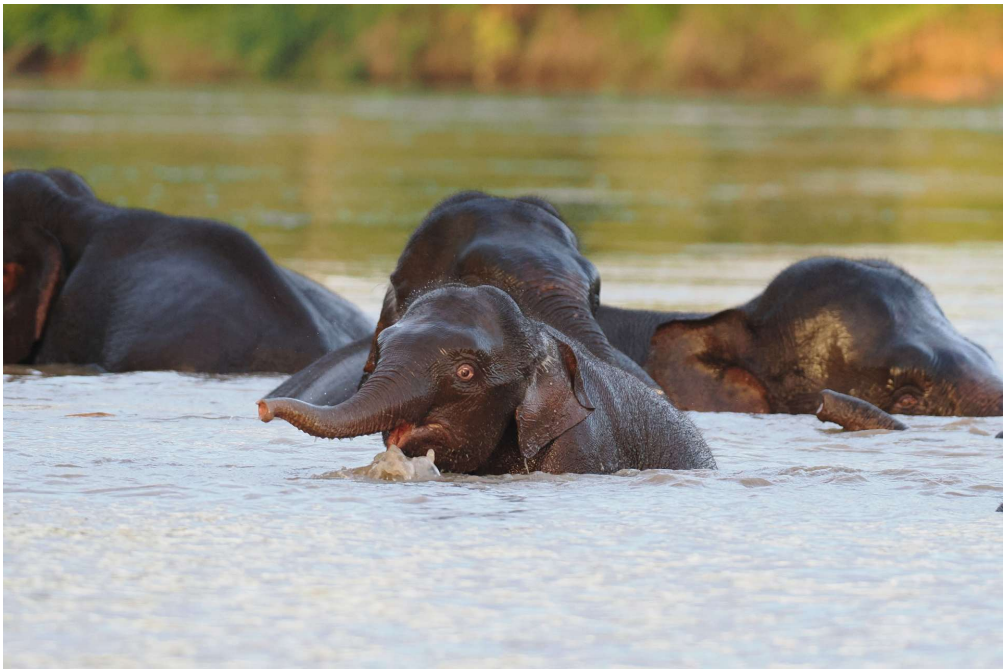


MAMMALS

Elephants (Elephantidae)

Asian (Borneo Pygmy) Elephant *Elephas maximus borneensis* **Endangered**

Dramatic encounters on night drives at Deramakot at night and memorable encounter of a group on the Kinabatangan River.



Colugos (Cynocephalidae)

Sunda Colugo *Galeopterus variegatus*

Seen several nights at Deramakot and also at KWR.



Treeshrews (Tupaiidae)

Lesser Treeshrew *Tupaia minor*
Seen at Tambunan & Deramakot.



Mountain Treeshrew *Tupaia montana* **Endemic**
Seen at Tambunan. Extension only.

Large Treeshrew *Tupaia tana* **Endemic**
Seen at Deramakot.

Old World Monkeys (Cercopithecidae)

Long-tailed Macaque *Macaca fascicularis* **Endangered**
Seen several times on the Kinabatangan River.

Southern Pig-tailed Macaque *Macaca nemestrina* **Endangered**
Seen at RDC & Deramakot.

Proboscis Monkey *Nasalis larvatus* **Endemic Endangered**
Seen several times on the Kinabatangan River.

Maroon Langur *Presbytis rubicunda chrysea* **Endemic Endangered**
Seen once each at RDC & Deramakot.

Sunda Silvery Langur *Trachypithecus c. cristatus* **Vulnerable**
Seen several times on the Kinabatangan River.



Proboscis Monkey



Maroon Langur

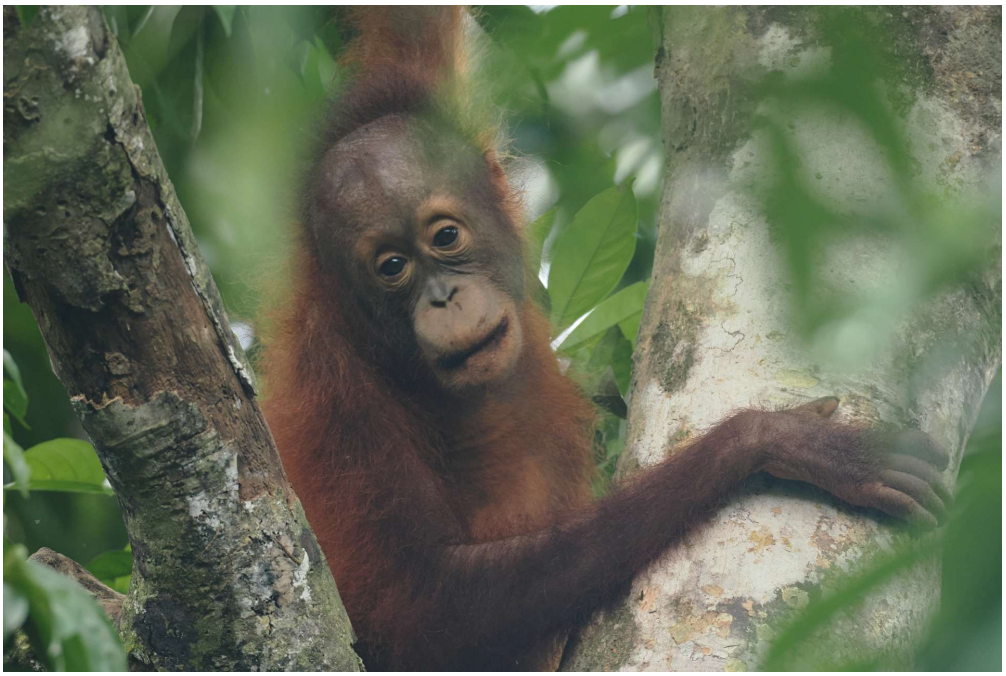


Sunda Silvery Langur

Great Apes (Hominidae)

(Northeast) Bornean Orangutan *Pongo pygmaeus morio* **Endemic** **Critically End.**

Seen at RDC & Deramakot.



Gibbons (Hylobatidae)

North Bornean Gray Gibbon *Hylobates funereus* **Endemic** **Endangered**

Seen at RDC. Heard at Deramakot.

Tarsiers (Tarsiidae)

Western (Horsfield's) Tarsier *Cephalopachus bancanus borneanus* **Vulnerable**

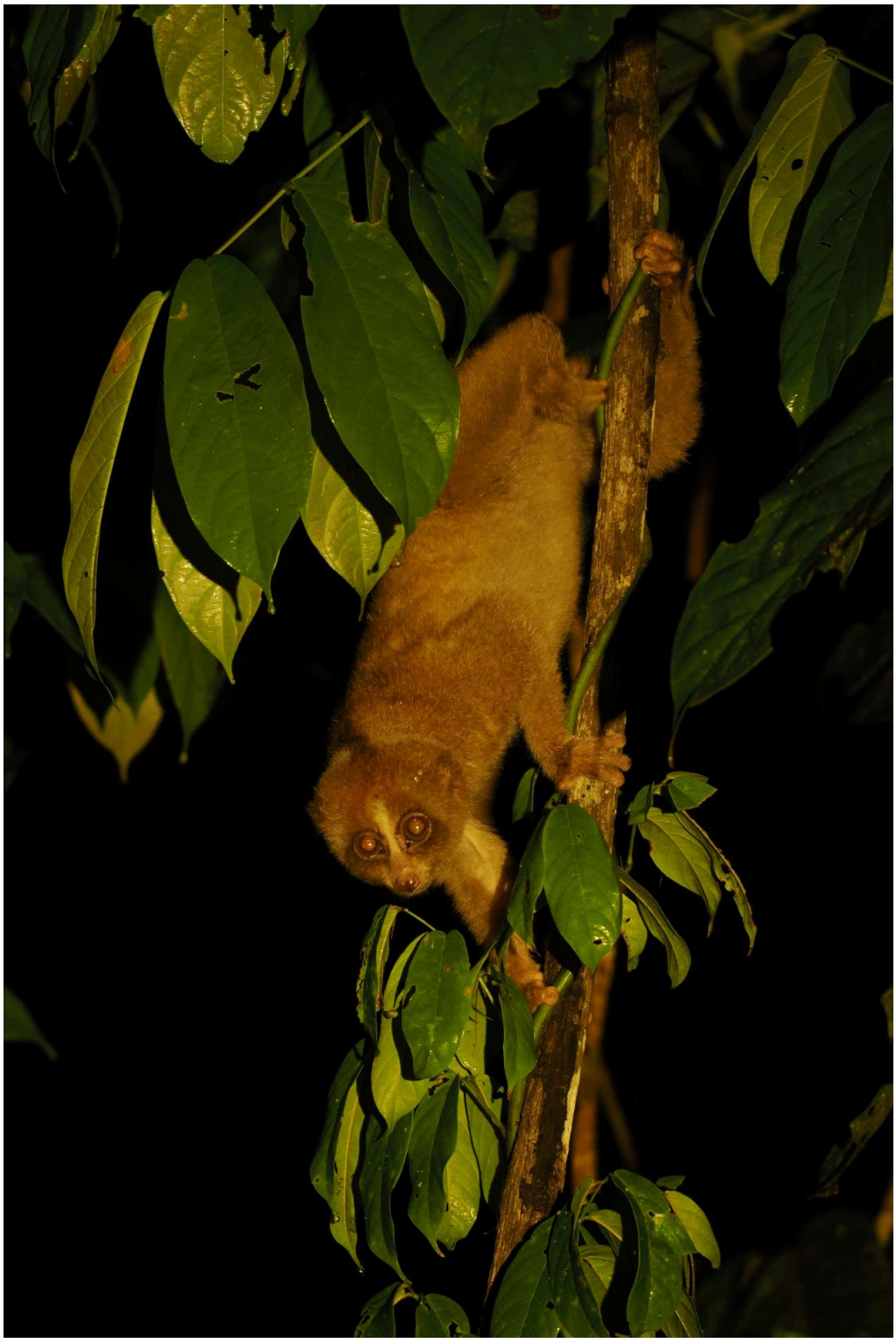
Seen at RDC.



Lorises and Pottos (Lorisidae)

Philippine Slow Loris *Nycticebus menagensis* **Vulnerable**

Seen several times at Deramakot.



Old World Porcupines (Hystricidae)

Malayan Porcupine *Hystrix brachyura*
Seen once at Deramakot.

Asian Long-tailed Porcupine *Trichys fasciculata*
Seen twice at Deramakot.

Squirrels (Sciuridae)

Least Pygmy Squirrel *Exilisciurus exilis* **Endemic** **Data Deficient**
Seen at Deramakot.

Tufted Pygmy Squirrel *Exilisciurus whiteheadi* **Endemic**
Seen at Tambunan. Extension only.



Ear-spot Squirrel *Callosciurus adamsi* **Endemic**
Seen at Tambunan & Deramakot.

Plantain Squirrel *Callosciurus notatus*
Seen at KWR.

Borneo Black-banded Squirrel *Callosciurus orestes* **Endemic**
Seen at Tambunan & Mt Kinabalu. Extension only.

(Black) Prevost's Squirrel *Callosciurus prevostii pluto*
Seen at RDC, Deramakot & KWR.

Bornean Mountain Ground Squirrel *Sundasciurus everetti* **Endemic**
Seen at Tambunan & Mt Kinabalu. Extension only.

Horse-tailed Squirrel *Sundasciurus hippurus*
Seen at RDC.

Jentink's Squirrel *Sundasciurus jentinki* **Endemic**
Seen at Tambunan. Extension only.

Low's Squirrel *Sundasciurus lowii*
Seen at Tambunan & Gunung Alab. Extension only.
Pale Giant Squirrel *Ratufa affinis baramensis*
Seen at RDC & Deramakot.



Hose's Pygmy Flying Squirrel *Petaurillus hosei* **Endemic**
Seen twice at Deramakot.



Black Flying Squirrel	*Aeromys tephromelas*	**Data Deficient**
Seen once at Deramakot.		
Thomas's Flying Squirrel	*Aeromys thomasi*	**Endemic**
Seen nightly at Deramakot.		
Red Giant Flying Squirrel	*Petaurista petaurista*	
Seen once at Deramakot & RDC.		



Old World Mice and Rats (Muridae)

Greater Pencil-tailed Tree Mouse *Chiropodomys major* **Endemic**
Seen once at Deramakot.

Lesser Ranee Mouse *Haeromys pusillus* **Endemic Vulnerable**
Seen several times at Deramakot.

Hedgehogs and Gymnures (Erinaceidae)

Moonrat *Echinosorex gymnura*
Seen several times at Deramakot.



Sheath-tailed Bats (Emballonuridae)

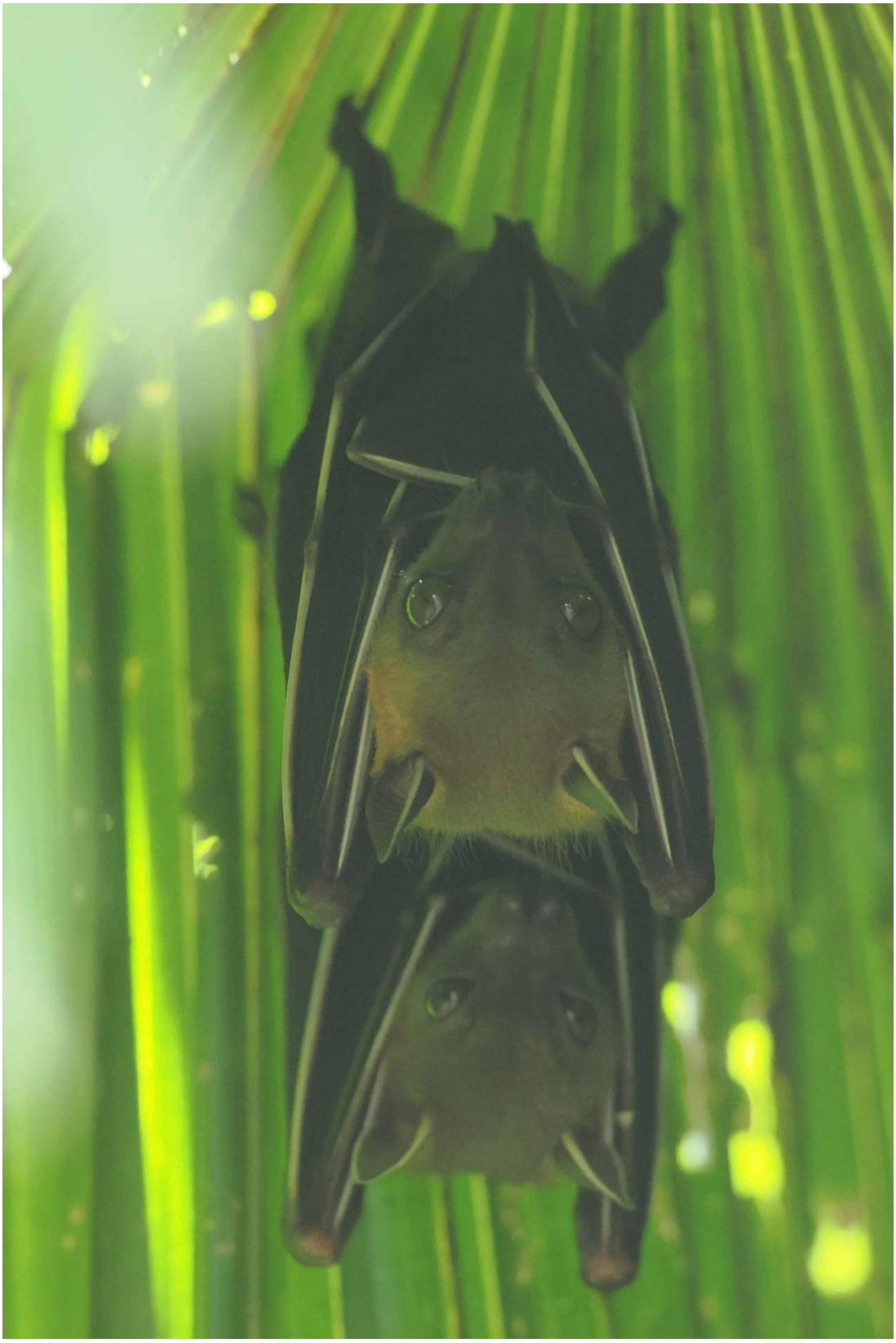
Lesser Sheath-tailed Bat *Emballonura monticola*
Seen at Telupid hide. Extension only.

Free-tailed Bats (Molossidae)

Wrinkle-lipped Free-tailed Bat *Mops plicatus*
Seen on Kinabatangan River.

Old World Fruit Bats (Pteropodidae)

Lesser Short-nosed Fruit Bat *Cynopterus b. brachyotis*
Seen at RDC & Deramakot.



Lesser Short-nosed Fruit Bat

Large Flying Fox *Pteropus vampyrus natunae* **Endangered**
Seen several times at Deramakot.



Old World Leaf-nosed Bats (Hipposideridae)
Diadem Roundleaf Bat *Hipposideros diadema nobilis*
Seen once at Deramakot.

Horseshoe Bats (Rhinolophidae)
Acuminate Horseshoe Bat *Rhinolophus acuminatus*
Seen several times at Deramakot.
Lesser Woolly Horseshoe Bat *Rhinolophus sedulus*
Seen at Doromomol hide. Extension only.
Trefoil Horseshoe Bat *Rhinolophus trifoliatus*
Seen at Deramakot & KWR.

Skunks and Stink-badgers (Mephitidae)
(Bornean) Sunda Stink Badger *Mydaus javanensis lucifer*
Seen twice at Deramakot.

Mustelids (Mustelidae)
(Bornean) Yellow-throated Marten *Martes flavigula saba*
Seen twice at Deramakot.



Sunda Stink Badger



(Bornean) Yellow-throated Marten

Felids (Felidae)

Sunda Leopard Cat — *Prionailurus javanensis sumatranus*

Seen several times at Deramakot.



Civets, Genets, and Oyans (Viverridae)

(Bornean) Banded Civet — *Hemigalus derbyanus boiei*

Seen once at Deramakot.

Binturong — *Arctictis b. binturong* — **Vulnerable**

Seen briefly twice at Deramakot.

(Bornean) Small-toothed Palm Civet — *Arctogalidia trivirgata stigmaticus*

Seen every night at Deramakot.



(Bornean and) Philippine Palm Civet *Paradoxurus p. philippinensis*
Seen every night at Deramakot.



(Bornean) Malay Civet *Viverra t. tangalunga*
Seen several times at Deramakot.



Deer (Cervidae)

(Bornean) Sambar *Rusa unicolor brookei* **Vulnerable**

Seen at Deramakot & KWR.



Chevrotains (Tragulidae)

Greater Indo-Malayan Chevrotain *Tragulus napu*

Seen several times at Deramakot.



BIRD LIST

View the* eBird *trip report here: https://ebird.org/tripreport/584498

Avian taxonomy follows Avilist 2026 Ext. – Only on the extension H. – Heard only

Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies (Phasianidae)			
Crested Partridge	*Rollulus rouloul*	Ext.	**Vulnerable**
Red-breasted Partridge	*Arborophila hyperythra*	Ext.	**Endemic**
Bulwer's Pheasant	*Lophura bulweri*	Ext.	**Endemic Vulnerable**
Bornean Crested Fireback	*Lophura ignita*	H.	**Endemic Vulnerable**
Great Argus	*Argusianus argus*	H.	**Vulnerable**
Sabah Partridge	*Tropicoperdix graydoni*		**Endemic Vulnerable**
Crimson-headed Partridge	*Haematortyx sanguiniceps*	Ext.	**Endemic Vulnerable**
Bornean Peacock-Pheasant	*Polyplectron schleiermacheri*	Ext.	**Endemic Endangered**
Pigeons and Doves (Columbidae)			
Rock Pigeon	*Columba livia*		
Spotted Dove	*Spilopelia chinensis*		
Little Cuckoo-Dove	*Macropygia ruficeps*	Ext.	
Asian Emerald Dove	*Chalcophaps indica*		
Zebra Dove	*Geopelia striata*		
Little Green-Pigeon	*Treron olax*		
Pink-necked Green-Pigeon	*Treron vernans*		
Cinnamon-headed Green-Pigeon	*Treron fulvicollis*		**Vulnerable**
Thick-billed Green-Pigeon	*Treron curvirostra*		
Jambu Fruit-Dove	*Ramphiculus jambu*		**Vulnerable**
Green Imperial-Pigeon	*Ducula aenea*		
Mountain Imperial-Pigeon	*Ducula badia*	Ext.	
Cuckoos (Cuculidae)			
Greater Coucal	*Centropus sinensis*		
Raffles's Malkoha	*Rhinortha chlorophaea*		
Red-billed Malkoha	*Zanclostomus javanicus*		
Chestnut-breasted Malkoha	*Phaenicophaeus curvirostris*		
Black-bellied Malkoha	*Phaenicophaeus diardi*		
Violet Cuckoo	*Chrysococcyx xanthorhynchus*		
Banded Bay Cuckoo	*Cacomantis sonneratii*	H.	
Plaintive Cuckoo	*Cacomantis merulinus*	H.	
Moustached Hawk-Cuckoo	*Hierococcyx vagans*	Ext. H.	
Penan Hawk-Cuckoo	*Hierococcyx tiganada*	Ext.	
Frogmouths (Podargidae)			
Bornean Frogmouth	*Batrachostomus mixtus*	Ext.	**Endemic**
Blyth's Frogmouth	*Batrachostomus affinis*	H.	
Sunda Frogmouth	*Batrachostomus cornutus*		

Swifts (Apodidae)			
Silver-rumped Spinetail	*Rhaphidura leucopygialis*		
White-throated Needletail	*Hirundapus caudacutus*	Ext.	
Plume-toed Swiftlet	*Collocalia affinis*		
White-nest Swiftlet	*Aerodramus fuciphagus*		
Asian Palm Swift	*Cypsiurus balasiensis*		
Treeswifts (Hemiprocnidae)			
Gray-rumped Treeswift	*Hemiprocne longipennis*		
Whiskered Treeswift	*Hemiprocne comata*		
Rails, Gallinules, and Coots (Rallidae)			
White-breasted Waterhen	*Amaurornis phoenicurus*		
Sandpipers and Allies (Scolopacidae)			
Common Sandpiper	*Actitis hypoleucos*		
Storks (Ciconiidae)			
Storm's Stork	*Ciconia stormi*		**Endangered**
Lesser Adjutant	*Leptoptilos javanicus*		
Anhingas (Anhingidae)			
Oriental Darter	*Anhinga melanogaster*		
Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns (Ardeidae)			
Black-crowned Night Heron	*Nycticorax nycticorax*		
Little Egret	*Egretta garzetta*		
Little Heron	*Butorides atricapilla*		
Great Egret	*Ardea alba*		
Medium Egret	*Ardea intermedia*		
Purple Heron	*Ardea purpurea*		
Hawks, Eagles, and Kites (Accipitridae)			
Oriental Honey-buzzard	*Pernis ptilorhynchus*		
Mountain Serpent-Eagle	*Spilornis kinabaluensis*	Ext.	**Endemic**
Crested Serpent-Eagle	*Spilornis cheela*		
Wallace's Hawk-Eagle	*Nisaetus nanus*		**Vulnerable**
Changeable Hawk-Eagle	*Nisaetus cirrhatus*		
Rufous-bellied Eagle	*Lophotriorchis kienerii*		
Crested Goshawk	*Lophospiza trivirgata*		
Japanese Sparrowhawk	*Tachyspiza gularis*	Ext.	
Brahminy Kite	*Haliastur indus*		
White-bellied Sea-Eagle	*Icthyophaga leucogaster*		
Gray-headed Fish-Eagle	*Icthyophaga ichthyaetus*		

Barn-Owls (Tytonidae)			
Oriental Bay-Owl	*Phodilus badius*	H.	
Owls (Strigidae)			
Mountain Scops-Owl	*Otus spilocephalus*	Ext. H.	
Sunda Scops-Owl	*Otus lempiji*		
Buffy Fish-Owl	*Ketupa ketupu*		
Barred Eagle-Owl	*Ketupa sumatrana*		
Sunda Owlet	*Taenioptynx sylvaticus*	Ext. H.	
Brown Wood-Owl	*Strix leptogrammica*		
Trogons (Trogonidae)			
Red-naped Trogon	*Harpactes kasumba*		
Diard's Trogon	*Harpactes diardii*	Ext.	
Whitehead's Trogon	*Harpactes whiteheadi*	Ext.	**Endemic**
Scarlet-rumped Trogon	*Harpactes duvaucelii*		
Hornbills (Bucerotidae)			
Helmeted Hornbill	*Rhinoplax vigil*		**Critically Endangered**
Rhinoceros Hornbill	*Buceros rhinoceros*		**Vulnerable**
Bushy-crested Hornbill	*Anorrhinus galeritus*		
Black Hornbill	*Anthracoceros malayanus*		**Vulnerable**
Oriental Pied-Hornbill	*Anthracoceros albirostris*		
Wreathed Hornbill	*Rhyticeros undulatus*		**Vulnerable**
Wrinkled Hornbill	*Rhabdotorrhinus corrugatus*		**Endangered**
Bee-eaters (Meropidae)			
Red-bearded Bee-eater	*Nyctyornis amictus*		
Blue-throated Bee-eater	*Merops viridis*		
Kingfishers (Alcedinidae)			
Common Kingfisher	*Alcedo atthis*		
Blue-eared Kingfisher	*Alcedo meninting*		
Rufous-backed Dwarf-Kingfisher	*Ceyx rufidorsa*		
Banded Kingfisher	*Lacedo pulchella*	H.	
Stork-billed Kingfisher	*Pelargopsis capensis*		
Ruddy Kingfisher	*Halcyon coromanda*		
Collared Kingfisher	*Todiramphus chloris*		
Rufous-collared Kingfisher	*Actenoides concretus*		
Rollers (Coraciidae)			
Oriental Dollarbird	*Eurystomus orientalis*		
Asian Barbets (Megalaimidae)			
Bornean Brown Barbet	*Caloramphus fuliginosus*		**Endemic**

Black-eared Barbet	*Psilopogon duvaucelii*		
Bornean Barbet	*Psilopogon eximius*	Ext.	**Endemic**
Golden-naped Barbet	*Psilopogon pulcherrimus*	Ext.	**Endemic**
Yellow-crowned Barbet	*Psilopogon henricii*	H.	
Mountain Barbet	*Psilopogon monticola*	Ext.	**Endemic**
Gold-whiskered Barbet	*Psilopogon chrysopogon*	Ext.	

Woodpeckers (Picidae)

Rufous Piculet	*Sasia abnormis*		
Sunda Pygmy Woodpecker	*Yungipicus moluccensis*		
Maroon Woodpecker	*Blythipicus rubiginosus*		
Buff-necked Woodpecker	*Meiglyptes tukki*		
Buff-rumped Woodpecker	*Meiglyptes grammithorax*		
Olive-backed Woodpecker	*Gecinulus rafflesii*	Ext.	
Banded Woodpecker	*Chrysophlegma miniaceum*		
Great Slaty Woodpecker	*Mulleripicus pulverulentus*		**Vulnerable**
White-bellied Woodpecker	*Dryocopus javensis*		

Falcons and Caracaras (Falconidae)

White-fronted Falconet	*Microhierax latifrons*		**Endemic**
Peregrine Falcon	*Falco peregrinus*		

Old World Parrots (Psittaculidae)

Blue-rumped Parrot	*Psittinus cyanurus*		
Long-tailed Parakeet	*Psittacula longicauda*		**Vulnerable**
Blue-naped Parrot	*Tanygnathus lucionensis*	Ext.	
Blue-crowned Hanging-Parrot	*Loriculus galgulus*		

African and Green Broadbills (Calyptomenidae)

Whitehead's Broadbill	*Calyptomena whiteheadi*	Ext.	**Endemic**

Asian and Grauer's Broadbills (Eurylaimidae)

Dusky Broadbill	*Corydon sumatranus*		
Black-and-red Broadbill	*Cymbirhynchus macrorhynchos*		
Black-and-yellow Broadbill	*Eurylaimus ochromalus*		

Pittas (Pittidae)

Black-crowned Pitta	*Erythropitta ussheri*		**Endemic**
Blue-banded Pitta	*Erythropitta arquata*		**Endemic**
Bornean Banded-Pitta	*Hydrornis schwaneri*	Ext.	**Endemic**
Western Hooded Pitta	*Pitta sordida*		

Thornbills and Allies (Acanthizidae)

Golden-bellied Gerygone	*Gerygone sulphurea*	H.	

Cuckooshrikes (Campephagidae)			
Fiery Minivet	*Pericrocotus igneus*		
Gray-chinned Minivet	*Pericrocotus solaris*	Ext.	
Scarlet Minivet	*Pericrocotus speciosus*		
Lesser Cuckooshrike	*Lalage fimbriata*		
Vireos, Shrike-Babblers, and Erpornis (Vireonidae)			
White-browed Shrike-Babbler	*Pteruthius aeralatus*	Ext.	
White-bellied Erpornis	*Erpornis zantholeuca*		
Whistlers and Allies (Pachycephalidae)			
Bornean Whistler	*Pachycephala hypoxantha*	Ext.	**Endemic**
Mangrove Whistler	*Pachycephala cinerea*		
Old World Orioles (Oriolidae)			
Ventriloquial Oriole	*Oriolus consobrinus*		
Black-and-crimson Oriole	*Oriolus consanguineus*	Ext.	
Woodswallows, Bellmagpies, and Allies (Artamidae)			
White-breasted Woodswallow	*Artamus leucorynchus*		
Vangas, Helmetshrikes, and Allies (Vangidae)			
Black-winged Flycatcher-shrike	*Hemipus hirundinaceus*		
Maroon-breasted Philentoma	*Philentoma velata*	H.	
Bristlehead (Pityriasidae)			
Bornean Bristlehead	*Pityriasis gymnocephala*		**Endemic** **Vulnerable**
Ioras (Aegithinidae)			
Common Iora	*Aegithina tiphia*		
Green Iora	*Aegithina viridissima*		
Fantails (Rhipiduridae)			
Spotted Fantail	*Rhipidura perlata*		
Sunda Pied-Fantail	*Rhipidura javanica*		
White-throated Fantail	*Rhipidura albicollis*	Ext.	
Drongos (Dicruridae)			
Ashy Drongo	*Dicrurus leucophaeus*	Ext.	
Bronzed Drongo	*Dicrurus aeneus*		
Hair-crested Drongo	*Dicrurus hottentottus*	Ext.	
Greater Racket-tailed Drongo	*Dicrurus paradiseus*		
Monarch Flycatchers (Monarchidae)			
Black-naped Monarch	*Hypothymis azurea*		

Blyth's Paradise-Flycatcher	*Terpsiphone affinis*		
Crested Jayshrike (Platylophidae)			
Crested Jayshrike	*Platylophus galericulatus*		
Crows, Jays, and Magpies (Corvidae)			
Bornean Black Magpie	*Platysmurus aterrimus*		**Endemic**
Bornean Green-Magpie	*Cissa jefferyi*	Ext.	**Endemic**
Bornean Treepie	*Dendrocitta cinerascens*	Ext.	**Endemic**
Sunda Crow	*Corvus enca*		
Cisticolas and Allies (Cisticolidae)			
Dark-necked Tailorbird	*Orthotomus atrogularis*		
Ashy Tailorbird	*Orthotomus ruficeps*		
Rufous-tailed Tailorbird	*Orthotomus sericeus*		
Yellow-bellied Prinia	*Prinia flaviventris*		
Grassbirds and Allies (Locustellidae)			
Striated Grassbird	*Megalurus palustris*		
Swallows (Hirundinidae)			
Pacific Swallow	*Hirundo javanica*		
Barn Swallow	*Hirundo rustica*		
Bulbuls (Pycnonotidae)			
Hairy-backed Bulbul	*Tricholestes criniger*		
Yellow-bellied Bulbul	*Alophoixus phaeocephalus*		
Gray-cheeked Bulbul	*Alophoixus tephrogenys*		
Penan Bulbul	*Alophoixus ruficrissus*	Ext.	**Endemic**
Finsch's Bulbul	*Iole finschii*		
Charlotte's Bulbul	*Iole charlottae*		
Cinereous Bulbul	*Hemixos cinereus*	Ext.	
Black-and-white Bulbul	*Microtarsus melanoleucos*		
Black-headed Bulbul	*Microtarsus melanocephalos*		
Spectacled Bulbul	*Rubigula erythropthalmos*		
Bornean Bulbul	*Rubigula montis*	Ext.	**Endemic**
Cream-vented Bulbul	*Pycnonotus simplex*		
Olive-winged Bulbul	*Pycnonotus plumosus*		
Red-eyed Bulbul	*Pycnonotus brunneus*		
Cream-eyed Bulbul	*Pycnonotus pseudosimplex*		**Endemic**
Yellow-vented Bulbul	*Pycnonotus goiavier*		
Leaf Warblers (Phylloscopidae)			
Yellow-breasted Warbler	*Phylloscopus montis*	Ext.	
Mountain Leaf Warbler	*Phylloscopus trivirgatus*	Ext.	

Bush Warblers and Allies (Cettiidae)

Bornean Stubtail	*Urosphena whiteheadi*	Ext.	**Endemic**
Mountain Tailorbird	*Phyllergates cucullatus*	Ext.	
Aberrant Bush Warbler	*Horornis flavolivaceus*	Ext.	

White-eyes, Yuhinas, and Allies (Zosteropidae)

Chestnut-crested Yuhina	*Staphida everetti*	Ext.	**Endemic**
Pygmy Heleia	*Heleia squamifrons*	Ext.	**Endemic**
Black-capped White-eye	*Zosterops atricapilla*	Ext.	
Mountain Black-eye	*Zosterops emiliae*	Ext.	**Endemic**
Hume's White-eye	*Zosterops auriventer*		

Tree-Babblers, Scimitar-Babblers, and Allies (Timaliidae)

Bold-striped Tit-Babbler	*Mixornis bornensis*		**Endemic**
Fluffy-backed Tit-Babbler	*Macronus ptilosus*	Ext.	
Bicolored Babbler	*Cyanoderma bicolor*		**Endemic**
Rufous-fronted Babbler	*Cyanoderma rufifrons*		
Sunda Scimitar-Babbler	*Pomatorhinus bornensis*		
Chestnut-rumped Babbler	*Stachyris maculata*		
Gray-throated Babbler	*Stachyris nigriceps*	Ext.	

Ground Babblers and Allies (Pellorneidae)

Black-throated Wren-Babbler	*Turdinus atrigularis*		**Endemic**
Sooty-capped Babbler	*Malacopteron affine*		
Scaly-crowned Babbler	*Malacopteron cinereum*		
Rufous-crowned Babbler	*Malacopteron magnum*		
Moustached Babbler	*Malacopteron magnirostre*		
Bornean Black-capped Babbler	*Pellorneum capistratoides*		**Endemic**
Short-tailed Babbler	*Pellorneum malaccense*	Ext.	
Temminck's Babbler	*Pellorneum pyrrogenys*	Ext.	**Endemic**
White-chested Babbler	*Pellorneum rostratum*		
Ferruginous Babbler	*Pellorneum bicolor*		
Striped Wren-Babbler	*Kenopia striata*		
Abbott's Babbler	*Malacocincla abbotti*		
Horsfield's Babbler	*Malacocincla sepiaria*		
Mountain Wren-Babbler	*Gypsophila crassa*	Ext.	**Endemic**

Laughingthrushes and Allies (Leiothrichidae)

Brown Fulvetta	*Alcippe brunneicauda*		
Sunda Laughingthrush	*Garrulax palliatus*	Ext.	
Chestnut-hooded Laughingthrush	*Pterorhinus treacheri*	Ext.	**Endemic**

Nuthatches (Sittidae)

Velvet-fronted Nuthatch	*Sitta frontalis*		

Starlings (Sturnidae)			
Asian Glossy Starling	*Aplonis panayensis*		
Common Hill Myna	*Gracula religiosa*		
Javan Myna	*Acridotheres javanicus*		**Vulnerable**
Thrushes and Allies (Turdidae)			
Everett's Thrush	*Zoothera everetti*	Ext.	**Endemic**
Fruit-hunter	*Chlamydochaera jefferyi*	Ext.	**Endemic**
Chestnut-capped Thrush	*Geokichla interpres*		**Endangered**
Orange-headed Thrush	*Geokichla citrina*	Ext.	
Old World Flycatchers (Muscicapidae)			
Dark-sided Flycatcher	*Muscicapa sibirica*		Ext.
Asian Brown Flycatcher	*Muscicapa dauurica*		
Oriental Magpie-Robin	*Copsychus saularis*		
White-crowned Shama	*Copsychus stricklandii*		**Endemic**
Blue-and-white Flycatcher	*Cyanoptila cyanomelana*		
Indigo Flycatcher	*Eumyias indigo*	Ext.	
Verditer Flycatcher	*Eumyias thalassinus*		
Dayak Blue Flycatcher	*Cyornis montanus*	Ext.	**Endemic**
Sunda Blue Flycatcher	*Cyornis caerulatus*	Ext.	**Vulnerable**
Bornean Blue Flycatcher	*Cyornis superbus*		**Endemic**
Mangrove Blue Flycatcher	*Cyornis rufigastra*		
Gray-chested Jungle Flycatcher	*Cyornis umbratilis*	Ext.	
Eyebrowed Jungle Flycatcher	*Vauriella gularis*	Ext.	**Endemic**
Bornean Shortwing	*Brachypteryx erythrogyna*	Ext.	**Endemic**
Siberian Blue Robin	*Larvivora cyane*	Ext.	
Bornean Whistling-Thrush	*Myophonus borneensis*	Ext.	**Endemic**
Malayan Forktail	*Enicurus frontalis*		
Bornean Forktail	*Enicurus borneensis*	Ext.	**Endemic**
Chestnut-naped Forktail	*Enicurus ruficapillus*		
Narcissus Flycatcher	*Ficedula narcissina*		
Snowy-browed Flycatcher	*Ficedula hyperythra*	Ext.	
Pygmy Flycatcher	*Ficedula hodgsoni*	Ext.	
Little Pied Flycatcher	*Ficedula westermanni*	Ext.	
Rufous-chested Flycatcher	*Ficedula dumetoria*	Ext.	
Flowerpeckers (Dicaeidae)			
Yellow-breasted Flowerpecker	*Prionochilus maculatus*		
Yellow-rumped Flowerpecker	*Prionochilus xanthopygius*		**Endemic**
Scarlet-breasted Flowerpecker	*Prionochilus thoracicus*		
Yellow-vented Flowerpecker	*Pachyglossa chrysorrhea*		
Orange-bellied Flowerpecker	*Dicaeum trigonostigma*		
Black-sided Flowerpecker	*Dicaeum monticolum*	Ext.	**Endemic**
Scarlet-backed Flowerpecker	*Dicaeum cruentatum*		

Sunbirds and Spiderhunters (Nectariniidae)

Ruby-cheeked Sunbird	*Chalcoparia singalensis*		
Plain Sunbird	*Anthreptes simplex*		
Brown-throated Sunbird	*Anthreptes malacensis*		
Van Hasselt's Sunbird	*Leptocoma brasiliana*		
Copper-throated Sunbird	*Leptocoma calcostetha*		
Ornate Sunbird	*Cinnyris ornatus*		
Temminck's Sunbird	*Aethopyga temminckii*	Ext.	
Crimson Sunbird	*Aethopyga siparaja*		
Purple-naped Spiderhunter	*Kurochkinegramma hypogrammicum*		
Little Spiderhunter	*Arachnothera longirostra*		
Yellow-eared Spiderhunter	*Arachnothera chrysogenys*		
Spectacled Spiderhunter	*Arachnothera flavigaster*		
Bornean Spiderhunter	*Arachnothera everetti*	Ext.	**Endemic**

Fairy-bluebirds (Irenidae)

Asian Fairy-bluebird	*Irena puella*		

Leafbirds (Chloropseidae)

Greater Green Leafbird	*Chloropsis sonnerati*		**Endangered**
Lesser Green Leafbird	*Chloropsis cyanopogon*		
Bornean Leafbird	*Chloropsis kinabaluensis*		**Endemic**

Weavers and Allies (Ploceidae)

Baya Weaver	*Ploceus philippinus*		

Waxbills and Allies (Estrildidae)

Scaly-breasted Munia	*Lonchura punctulata*		
Dusky Munia	*Lonchura fuscans*		**Endemic**
Chestnut Munia	*Lonchura atricapilla*		

Old World Sparrows (Passeridae)

Eurasian Tree Sparrow	*Passer montanus*		

Wagtails and Pipits (Motacillidae)

Gray Wagtail	*Motacilla cinerea*	Ext.	

REPTILES

Crocodiles (Crocodylidae)

Saltwater Crocodile	*Crocodylus porosus*		

Colubrid Snakes (Colubridae)

Striped Bronzeback	*Dendrelaphis caudolineatus*		
Bornean Keeled Pit Viper	*Tropidolaemus subannulatus*		
Gold-ringed Cat Snake	*Boiga dendrophila*		

Elapid Snakes (Elapidae)

Red-headed Krait	*Bungarus flaviceps*	

Dragons (Agamidae)

Black-barbed Flying Dragon	*Draco melanopogon*	
Bartlett's Flying Dragon	*Draco cornutus*	**Endemic**
Borneo Forest Dragon	*Gonocephalus bornensis*	**Endemic**

Typical Geckos (Gekkonidae)

Flat-tailed House Gecko	*Hemidactylus platyurus*	
Asian House Gecko	*Hemidactylus frenatus*	
White-banded Narrow-disked Gecko	*Gekko albofasciolatus*	

Skinks (Scincidae)

Borneo Skink	*Dasia vittata*	**Endemic**
Rough Mabuya	*Eutropis rudis*	
Common Sun Skink	*Eutropis multifasciata*	

Monitor Lizards (Varanidae)

Common Water Monitor	*Varanus salvator*	

Eurasian Pond & River Turtles (Geoemydidae)

Sunda Box Turtle	*Cuora couro*	

AMPHIBIANS

True Toads (Bufonidae)

Asian Common Toad	*Duttaphrynus melanostictus*	

Typical Frogs (Ranidae)

Green Paddy Frog	*Hylarana erythraea*	
Rough-sided frog	*Pulchrana glandulosa*	
Nicobar Cricket (Nicobarese) Frog	*Indosylvirana nicobariensis*	

Shrub Frogs (Rhacophoridae)

Wallace's Flying Frog	*Rhacophorus nigropalmatus*	
Harlequin Tree Frog	*Rhacophorus pardalis*	
Dark-eared Tree Frog	*Polypedates macrotis*	
Common Southeast Asian Tree Frog	*Polypedates leucomystax*	
File-eared Tree Frog	*Polypedates otilophus*	

Fork-tongued Frogs (Dicroglossidae)

Paddy Field Frog	*Fejervarya limnocharis*	

BUTTERFLIES

Swallowtails (Papilioninae)

Bornean Mormon	*Papilio acheron*	Endemic
Lesser Jay	*Graphium evemon*	
Borneo Birdwing	*Troides andromache*	Endemic Vulnerable
Malayan Birdwing	*Troides amphrysus*	
Rajah Brooke's Birdwing	*Trogonoptera brookiana*	

Satyrs, Morphos, and Allies (Satyrinae)

Common Three-ring	*Ypthima pandocus*	
Malayan Six-ring	*Ypthima fasciata*	

Fritillaries and Longwings (Heliconiinae)

Malayan Lacewing	*Cethosia hypsea*	
Little Banded Yeoman	*Algia fasciata*	

Milkweed Butterflies (Danainae)

Common Tree Nymph	*Idea stolli*	

Admirals and Allies (Limenitidinae)

Horsfield's Baron	*Tanaecia iapis*	
Kinabalu White-banded Count	*Tanaecia amisa*	Endemic
Malay Count	*Tanaecia godartii*	
Clipper	*Parthenos sylvia*	
Commander	*Moduza procris*	

Checkerspots, Anglewings, Peacocks, and Allies (Nymphalinae)

Blue Pansy	*Junonia orithya*	
Brown Pansy	*Junonia hedonia*	
Great Eggfly	*Hypolimnas bolina*	
Blue Admiral	*Kaniska canace*	

Blues (Polyommatinae)

Elbowed Pierrot	*Caleta elna*	
Dark-bordered Hedge Blue	*Plautella cossaea*	

Whites (Pierinae)

Wanderer	*Pareronia valeria*	

Old World Metalmarks (Nemeobiinae)

Malay Red Harlequin	*Paralaxita damajanti*	

DRAGONFLIES & DAMSELFLIES

Darners	**Aeshnidae**
Junglehawker	*Indaeschna grubaueri*
Skimmers	**Libellulidae**
Common Parasol	*Neurothemis fluctuans*
Oriental Blue Dasher	*Brachydiplax chalybea*
Pixie	*Brachygonia oculata*
Orange Skimmer	*Orthetrum testaceum*
Brown-backed Red Marsh Hawk	*Orthetrum chrysis*
Tetrathemis hylina	*Tetrathemis hylina*
Gossamerwings and Allies	**Euphaeidae**
Euphaea subcostalis	*Euphaea subcostalis*
Narrow-winged Damselflies	**Coenagrionidae**
Orange-tailed Marsh Dart	*Ceriagrion cerinorubellum*
Broad-winged Damselflies	**Calopterygidae**
Vestalis beryllae	*Vestalis beryllae*