Brazil – Mammals of the Pantanal

Naturetrek Tour Report

20 - 29 October 2019



Tapir by Mick Tilley



Capybara by Elisabeth Schipflinger

Report by Karen Souza Images courtesy of Mick Tilley, Ian Cushway, Elisabeth Schipflinger & Michael Boucher



Tour participants: Karen Souza (Leader) with 12 Naturetrek clients

Summary

We had a amazing time here in Pantanal. During the eight days in the area, we saw many different animals: more than 20 different species of mammals, 10 species of reptiles and nearly 150 bird species which included some very great sightings. The group was great, very enthusiastic, with everybody being very passionate about wildlife. So, every detail, every small animal was celebrated and also the great sunset that the Pantanal gave us.

Staying at Jofre Velho was a great experience, with amazing views of Jaguars. We could walk around and see many birds and even a snake in our way to the boat. We were able to have a walk on our last day, when we were lucky to see a Howler Monkey very close to us.

Day 1

Sunday 20th October

Most of the group were on the overnight flight from Heathrow to Sao Paolo.

Monday 21st October

Airport - Pouso Alegre

The group met with Karen and those travelling independently, at the airport at 11.30am. We had lunch at Varzea Grande, where the airport is located: a Brazilian barbecue-style lunch.

After that we started our journey to Pocone, about 100 kilometres from Varzea Grande. Pocone is the last city before the North Pantanal, and is the beginning of the Transpantaneira highway. After a toilet stop at Pocone, we went to Transpantaneira at kilometre 15 to change to the open truck. Although it was cloudy and rainy, we still managed to see some birds on our way to our first lodge, Pouso Alegre, at kilometre 33. We were very lucky to see a Nine-banded Armadillo and Southern Coati – a great start!

We arrived at about 6.30pm. We had dinner and afterwards, at about 8.30pm, we had a night safari. We saw Crab-eating Fox, Brown Brocket Deer and also a Feral Pig.

Day 3

Pouso Alegre

We had a early start today. It was still cloudy at 5.30am when we started our walk. We saw many different birds but we had our first encounter with the amazing Hyacinth Macaw and the very special and unique Great Potoo with a baby chick.

We came back to have breakfast and after that we went on a safari by truck. We saw some Capybaras, South American Coatis, Black-capped Capuchin monkeys and Brown Brocket Deer.

We had lunch and a siesta until 3pm. We went to the water tank to try to see some mammals that come to drink water on the tank. We didn't see the big mammals as we were hoping for, but we saw few birds and Brown

Tuesday 22nd October

Day 2

Brocket Deer. Before going back to dinner, we had a spotlighting session and we had a great surprise: we got to see an Ocelot!! It was a quick sighting, but was very special, because it's a very elusive animal.

We went back for dinner and had a early night because the following day was going to be very long.

Day 4

Wednesday 23rd October

Pouso Alegre – Jofre Velho

To increase our chances of seeing nocturnal mammals, we had a early morning safari at 4am; this time of year Pantanal gets light from 5am. We had great sightings of Crab-eating Fox, Crab-eating Raccoon and Brown Brocket Deer.

About 5.30am we had breakfast and about 6am we started our five-hour journey to Jofre Velho. It is located at the end of the Transpantaneira road, about 115 kilometres from Pouso Alegre.

We were very lucky as, almost at the beginning at the journey, we saw two Tayras crossing the Transpantaneira road! This was very surprising. They are from the Otter family (Mustelidae) but live on dry ground, not in water and hide a lot.

We arrived at lunchtime at Jofre Velho and went out at 2pm for our very first Jaguar tracking. We had great sightings of Giant Otter and our first Jaguar; a very well-known jaguar called Ginger. She is probably expecting a cub in the next few months. We also had a amazing sight - I have never seen anything like this in eight years - a very young Jaguar, that we call Tina, jumped from the river bank a high part of a tree, to try to get a Green Iguana. The iguana fell into the water as did the Jaguar trying to catch it. Amazing!!

We arrived back to Jofre Velho about 6pm, delighted with what we had seen.

Day 5

Thursday 24th October

Jofre Velho – Jaguar tracking

We had breakfast at 6am and left for the research boat at 6.30. On our way to the boat, we saw a snake!! Was a non-dangerous one, it's called Sepia Chaco Mock Viper, in the Columbidae family, a endemic family from Brazil. We saw two Jaguars today. We saw Tina again, crossing the river; it was very special to see that behaviour. And later we saw a very beautiful Jaguar also expecting cubs, Roxanne.

In the afternoon we had two great surprises: first we saw a Anaconda, just minutes before it disappeared from the riverbank. It was bout two metres long: a very beautiful Yellow Anaconda. And the second surprise was our very first Tapir!! It was in a small channel up 'Three Brothers' river, and ours was only our boat so we could see it very well and close to, swimming, diving and also eating. It was amazing!

Day 6

Friday 25th October

Jofre Velho – Jaguar tracking

Today was our last day in the river and we had some great sightings. We saw Nessi, a Jaguar that is around a lot this year, but she was sleeping.

In the afternoon, just to end our river trip in the best way, we saw the famous two brothers, Kim and Tori. They have been together since first time we saw them, in 2017. We saw a very beautiful Jaguar, walking along the riverbank. And we enjoyed a magnificent sunset to finish this part of the tour in an amazing way.

Day 7

Saturday 26th October

Jofre Velho – Santa Tereza

We woke up early, to have a walk around the lodge before breakfast. We saw great birds and also Capuchin Monkeys and Howler Monkey.

After breakfast, we started our journey back to our last lodge of the trip, the Santa Tereza Lodge at kilometre 66. We arrived just in time for lunch.

Our boat trip was at 3pm. We could see the birds more calmly and closer to. including Kingfisher, Hawks and egrets.

We went back to the lodge about 5.30pm to get ready to go to the Ocelot hide. We stayed there until 7.30pm, but the Ocelot didn't appear. When we just arriving back to the lodge, the staff from the lodge told us that the Tapir was there. So, we went back to the trail to see the Tapir eating some mangos.

We had dinner and finished our day.

Day 8

Sunday 27th October

Santa Tereza

We had an early wake-up today, at 5.30am, to do a walk. We saw many different species of birds, like Moustached Wren and Blue-crowned Motmot.

We returned about 7.30am for breakfast and then had an 8am boat trip, to see more and different birds. We had a amazing view of the Agami Heron, a very shy and very beautiful bird.

After lunch and a siesta, we went on a safari in the open truck to search once more for Giant Anteater. Unfortunately, we didn't see one, but we saw many Marsh Deer and more birds.

We went again to the Ocelot Hide but, sadly, had no luck. After dinner we did a night spotlighting and could see once more some great mammals. We returned about 11pm.

Day 9

Santa Tereza- Airport

After a long day yesterday, we had breakfast at 6.30am and then had time to walk around and to see some birds at the feeders.

We left the lodge about 9.30am to go to the airport. We had a amazing time and it was a great trip.

Day 10

The overnight flight from Sao Paolo landed in London, as another Naturetrek adventure came to an end.

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Green Iguana by Elisabeth Schipflinger



Yacare Caiman by Michael Boucher

Tuesday 29th October

Monday 28th October

Species Lists

Mammals (<-recorded but not counted)

		October											
	Common name	Scientific name	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28			
1	Nine-banded Armadillo	Dasypus novemcinctus	✓										
2	Greater Fishing Bat	Nocilio leporinus					1						
3	Proboscis Bat	Rhynchonycteris naso					✓						
4	Brazilian Tapir	Tapirus terrestris				~		✓	✓				
5	Giant River Otter	Pteronura brasiliensis			1	~	~						
6	Southern River Otter	Lutra longicaudis							1				
7	South American Coati	Nasua nasua	✓		~								
8	Crab-eating Racoon	Procyon cancrivorous		~	~				~				
9	Crab-eating Fox	Cerdocyon thous	✓	1	1	~			1				
10	Тауга	Eira barbara			~								
11	Black Howler Monkey	Alouatta caraya						~					
12	Black-capped Capuchin Monkey	Cebus apella		1	~			~	~				
14	Azara's Agouti	Dasyprocta azarae		~	~								
15	Capybara	Hydrochaeris hydrochaeris	✓	1	~	1	1	~	~				
16	Brazilian Cavy	Cavia aperea					~						
17	Marsh Deer	Blastocerus dichotomous	✓		✓				✓				
18	Brown Brocket Deer	Mazama gouazoubira	✓	✓	✓				✓				
19	Jaguar	Panthera onca			✓	~	~						
21	Feral Pig	Sus scrofa	✓										
22	Black-tailed Marmoset	Mico melanurus							✓				
23	Brazilian Rabbit	Sylvilagus brasiliensis		~									

Reptiles & Amphibians

1	Yacare Caiman	Caiman crocodilus jacare	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
2	Common (Green) Iguana	Iguana iguana			~	1		~	~	
3	Common Tegu Lizard	Tupinambis teguixin		~	~			~		
4	Collared Lizard	Tropidurus torquatus		~						1
5	Cayman Lizard	Dracaena paraguayensis			~					
6	Race Runner Lizard	Ameiva ameiva			✓	~				
7	Yellow Anaconda	Eunectes notatus				1				
8	Sepia Chaco Mock Viper	Thamnodynastei chaquensis				✓				
9	Tiger Snake	Spilotes pulatua					~			
10	Yellow-tailed Indigo	Drymarchon corais							~	

Birds

1	Greater Rhea	Rhea americana	✓	✓	✓				✓
2	Chaco Chachalaca	Ortalis canicollis	✓	~	~	~		~	1
3	Rusty-margined Guan	Penelope superciliaris						~	
4	Chestnut-bellied Guan	Penelope ochrogaster	✓	~	~				
5	Blue-throated Piping Guan	Pipile cumanensis		~	1			~	✓
6	Bare-faced Curassow	Crax fasciolata		~	~	~		✓	
7	Southern Screamer	Anhima torquata			~	~	~	~	✓
8	White-faced Whistling Duck	Dendrocygna viduata		~					
9	Black-bellied Whistling Duck	Dendrocygna autummalis		✓	✓				
10	Muscovy Duck	Cairina moschata	✓	~	1				✓
11	Great Potoo	Nyctibius grandis		~		~			
12	Band-tailed Nighthawk	Nyctiprogne leucopyga					✓		

				1		Octo	ober			
	Common name S	Scientific name	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
13	Pauraque A	Nyctidromus albicollis		✓	~				✓	
14	Guira Cuckoo G	Guira guira	✓	~	✓		~	~		
15	Greater Ani C	Crotophaga major		✓	~	~	✓	✓	✓	
16	Smooth-billed Ani C	Crotophaga ani	✓	✓	~	~	✓	✓	✓	
17	Squirrel Cuckoo P	Piaya cayana			✓	✓		✓		
18	Pale-vented Pigeon C	Columba cayennensis		~			~			
19	Eared Dove Z	Zenaida auriculata		~						
20	Scaled Dove C	Columbina squamatta		~						
21	Ruddy Ground Dove C	Columbina talpacoti		~				~		
22	Picui Ground Dove C	Columbina picui		~	~			~	~	
23	White-tipped Dove L	eptotila verreauxi	✓	~		~	~	~	~	
24	Sungrebe H	Heliornis fulica				~		~		
25		Aramides cajaneus	✓	~	✓			~	~	-
26		Aramus guarauna	✓	~	~			~	~	
27	· ·	/anellus chilensis		~			~	~		-
28		Hoploxypterus (Vanellus) cayanus					~			-
29		lacana jacana	✓	~	✓	~	~	~	~	-
30		Tringa solitaria			-	•	-	· •	-	-
31		-				✓	✓	•		-
		Rynchops niger	✓		✓	•	• •			-
32		Sterna superciliaris	▼ ✓		•	~	v			-
33		Phaetusa simplex								
34		Eurypyga helias	✓	✓				✓	✓	
35		Aycteria americana	~	✓	✓			~		
36	<u> </u>	Ciconia maguari	✓							
37		labiru mycteria	✓	✓	~	~	✓	✓		
38	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Phalacrocorax olivaceus			✓	~	✓	✓	✓	
39	Anhinga A	Anhinga anhinga			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
40	Plumbeous Ibis H	Harpiprion caerulescens		✓	✓				✓	
41	Buff-necked Ibis 7	Theristicus caudatus		~	~	~		~	~	
42	Green Ibis M	Mesembrinibis cayennensis	✓	✓				✓		
43	Bare-faced Ibis (Whispering Ibis)	Phimosus infuscatus			✓					
44	Roseate Spoonbill A	Ajaia ajaja			✓					
45	Rufescent Tiger Heron 7	Figrisoma lineatum	✓	~	~	~	~	✓	✓	
46	Agami Heron A	Agamia agami						~		
47	Boat-billed Heron	Cochlearius cochlearia		~					~	
48	Black-crowned Night-Heron	Nycticorax nycticorax					~			-
49		Butorides striatus	✓	~	~	~	~	~	~	-
50		Bubulcus ibis	 ✓ 		✓			~	~	-
51	-	Ardea cocoi	✓	~	✓	✓	~	~	~	-
52		Egretta alba	~	~	✓			~		-
53		Pilherodius pileatus		· •	· •	✓		· •	~	-
55 54		•		• •	•	•		•	• •	-
	-	Syrigma sibilatrix	✓	•	✓			✓	• •	-
55		Egretta caerulea	v						•	-
56		Egretta thula		✓ ✓	✓ ✓		✓ ✓	✓ ✓		-
57		Cathartes burrovianus	 ✓ 	✓ ✓	✓ ✓	✓ ✓	✓ ✓	✓ ✓	✓ ✓	
58		Coragyps atratus	✓	✓	✓ 	✓	✓	✓	✓	_
59	1 ,	Pandion haliaetus			✓	✓	✓			
60		ctinia plumbea					~			_
61	Black-collared Hawk B	Busarellus nigricollis	~	~	✓	~	✓	✓	✓	
62	Snail Kite	Rostrhamus sociabilis	1		\checkmark			✓		L

				1		Oct	ober			
	Common name	Scientific name	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
64	Savanna Hawk	Buteogallus meridionalis	✓	✓	✓			~	✓	
65	Great Black Hawk	Buteogallus urubitinga	✓	✓	~	~		~	~	
66	Roadside Hawk	Buteo magnirostris	✓	✓	✓			~		
67	Great Horned Owl	Bubo virginianus			~					
68	Striped Owl	Asio clamator						~		
69	American Pygmy Kingfisher	Chloroceryle aenea					1	1		
70	Green-and-rufous Kingfisher	Chloroceryle inda						1		
71	Green Kingfisher	Chloroceryle americana			~	~	✓	~		
72	Amazon Kingfisher	Chloroceryle amazona	✓	✓	✓	~	✓	~	✓	
73	Ringed Kingfisher	Ceryle torquata	✓	✓	✓	~	✓	~	✓	
74	Amazonian (Blue-crowned) Motmot	Momotus momota	-						~	
75	Rufous-tailed Jacamar	Galbula ruficauda	-	✓		~	✓			
76	Black-fronted Nunbird	Monasa morphoeus	_	✓				~		
77	Chestnut-eared Araçari	Pteroglossus castanotis		✓						-
78	Toco Toucan	Ramphastos toco	_		~					-
79	White-wedged Piculet	Picumnus albosquamatus	_					~		-
80	White Woodpecker	Melanerpes candidus				~				-
81	Campo Flicker	Colaptes campestris	_	✓		-				-
82	•	Cariama cristata	✓	· ·						-
83	Red-legged Seriema		✓ ✓	▼ ✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	-
	Southern Crested Caracara	Caracara plancus	▼ ▼	v	•	•		•	•	-
84	Yellow-headed Caracara	Milvago chimachima	▼ ✓	✓	~	✓	✓	~	~	-
85	Monk Parakeet	Myiopsitta monachus	~	•		•	•		•	-
86	Yellow-chevroned Parakeet	Brotogeris chiriri			✓			✓ ✓		-
87	Turquoise-fronted Amazon (Blue-fr.Parrot)	Amazona aestiva	✓	 ✓ 				 ✓ 	✓	_
88	Hyacinth Macaw	Anodorhynchus hyacinthinus		✓			✓	✓	✓	
89	Peach-fronted Parakeet	Aratinga aurea	✓							_
90	Golden- (Yellow-) collared Macaw	Ara auricollis	✓							
91	Olivaceous Woodcreeper	Sittasomus griseicapilus							✓	
92	Buff-throated Woodcreeper	Xiphorhynchus guttatus							✓	
93	Narrow-billed Woodcreeper	Lepidocolaptes angustirostris		✓					✓	
94	Red-billed Scythebill	Camphlorhamphus trochilirostris		✓						
95	Streaked Xenops	Xenops rutilans							✓	
96	Pale-legged Hornero	Furnarius leucopus			~	~	✓	~		
97	Rufous Hornero	Furnarius rufus	✓	✓	~			~	~	
98	Rufous-fronted Thornbird	Phacellodomus rufifrons							~	
99	Rusty-backed Spinetail	Cranioleuca vulpina					✓			
100	White-lored Spinetail	Synallaxis albilora		✓						
101	Large-billed Antwren	Herpsilochmus longirostris						~		
102	Mato Grosso Antbird	Cercomacra melanaria	-						~	
103	Common Tody-Flycatcher	Todirostrum cinereum					✓			-
104	Black-backed Water Tyrant	Fluvicola albiventer		✓		✓	✓			-
105	White-headed Marsh Tyrant	Arundinicola leucocephala						~		-
106	Cattle Tyrant	Machetornis rixosus	✓	 ✓ 	~	✓		~	~	-
107	Piratic Flycatcher	Legatus leucophaius						✓	· ✓	-
108	Rusty-margined Flycatcher	Myiozetetes cayanensis	✓		~	✓	 ✓ 	· •		-
108	Great Kiskadee	Pitangus sulphuratus	✓ ✓	✓	• √	• √	✓ ✓	• √	✓	-
1109	Lesser Kiskadee		-	▼ ✓	-	•			▼ ✓	-
		Pitangus lictor		*					▼ ✓	-
111	Boat-billed Flycatcher	Megarhynchus pitangua		✓	 ✓ 		✓	 ✓ 	✓ ✓	-
112	Tropical Kingbird	Tyrannus melancholicus	✓ ✓	•			×	•		-
113	Fork-tailed Flycatcher	Tyrannus savana	V		✓				✓	

		October											
	Common name	Scientific name	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28			
115	Red-eyed Vireo	Vireo olivaceus						~					
116	Purplish Jay	Cyanocorax cyanomelas						✓					
117	White-winged Swallow	Pachyramphus polychopterus	✓		~	1	1						
118	Grey-breasted Martin	Progne chalybea	✓		1		~						
119	Brown-chested Martin	Phaeoprogne tapera	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	~				
120	Southern Rough-winged Swallow	Stelgidopteryx ruficollis					1						
121	Black-capped Donacobius	Donacobius atricapillus	✓			1			~				
122	Thrush-like Wren	Campylorhynchus turdinus							~				
123	Moustached Wren	Thryothorus genibarbis							~				
124	Masked Gnatcatcher	Polioptila dumicola						1	~				
125	Chalk-browed Mockingbird	Mimus saturninus		~									
126	Rufous-bellied Thrush	Turdus rufiventris		~									
127	Crested Oropendola	Psarocolius decumanus		~			~						
128	Solitary Cacique	Cacicus solitarius	✓										
129	Yellow-rumped Cacique	Cacicus cela	✓	~	✓	✓	~	✓	~				
130	Orange-backed Troupial	Icterus croconotus		~		1	1	1	~				
131	Giant Cowbird	Scaphidura oryzivora					~						
132	Scarlet-headed Blackbird	Amblyramphus holosericeus	✓	~									
133	Chopi Blackbird	Gnorimopsar chopi						~	~				
134	Greyish Baywing (Bay-winged Cowb.)	Agelaioides (Molothrus) badius	~	~				1					
135	Unicolored Blackbird	Agelaius cyanopus	✓										
136	Red-crested Cardinal	Paroaria coronata	✓										
137	Yellow-billed Cardinal	Paroaria capitata	✓	~	✓	✓	~	✓	~				
138	Hooded Tanager	Nemosia pileata							~				
139	Silver-beaked Tanager	Ramphocelus carbo		✓				~	~				
140	Sayaca Tanager	Thraupis sayaca		✓									
141	Chestnut-vented Conebill	Conirostrum speciosum						~					
142	Saffron Finch	Sicalis flaveola	~	✓					~				
143	Greyish Saltator	Saltator coerulescens	✓	✓	✓			~					
144	White-bellied Seedeater	Sporophila leucoptera						✓					

Introduced species:

145	Feral Pigeon ("Rock Dove")	Columba livia	✓	✓		✓	
146	House Sparrow	Passer domesticus				✓	

Spiders

1 Tarantula sp.



Agami Heron by Mick Tilley

