India, december 2015

Report by Sophie and Manuel

We went to India in december, which is, by the way, much colder than you would expect for India. The problematic part being that lodges are not equipped for cold temperatures (they even sometimes have windows than you cannot close), since it is the only cold month of the year. So bring warm clothes during that time of the year!

We went to two very different parts of India: In central India and in the north-east. But in whatever park we went, we were not allowed to do night drives. We had to discuss a long time in the north-east to be allowed to stay one hour after sunset and go inside a little bit before sunrise. In central India we did some night drives in the buffer zones of the parks. You have the possibility to find the same animals as in the parks on the buffer zones.

Our favourite place of the trip was definitively the Manas National Park, which is a very beautiful park next to Bhutan were you have the chance to see a lot of different animal and bird species. It is additionally not touristic at all, probably because it is more difficult to spot animals there and because they don't have a tiger tracking system like in central India.

In the popular parks of central India you will definitively get a good chance to spot tigers. But the parks are very crowded and they literally flip a coin in Bandhavgarth National Park which will decide which route you will take. Also it seems to really be a chase after the tiger: The first guide told us at the beginning "We will not stop for deers.". Finally, in Kanha National Park and Bandhavgarth National Park, you get a different guide each time you enter the park (twice a day). For us that meant that we had to explain all over every time that we don't want to rush through the park since we are interested in seeing not only the tiger but also other mammals.

Itinerary:

Day 1: Arrived in Delhi

Day 2: Stay in Delhi

Day 3: Flight from Delhi to Guwahati and then drive to Manas National Park

Days 4 to 6: Stay in Manas National Park

Day 7: Drive from Manas to Nameri National Park

Day 8: Stay in Nameri National Park

Day 9: Drive from Nameri to Kaziranga National Park

Days 10 to 11: Stay in Kaziranga National Park

Day 12: Drive from Kaziranga National Park to Guwahati, flight from Guwahati to

Delhi and drive from Delhi to Agra

Day 14: Train from Agra to Khajuraho

Day 15: Stay Khajuraho (Panna National Park)

Day 16: Drive from Khajuraho to Bandhavgarth National Park

Days 17 to 18: Stay in Bandhavgarth National Park

Day 19: Drive from Bandhavgarth to Kanha National Park

Day 20: Stay in Kanha National Park

Day 21: Drive from Kanha to Pench National Park

Day 22: Stay in Pench National Park

Mammals list:

Rhesus Macaque	Macaca mulatta	Seen everywhere from Delhi to the National Parks.	
Northern Plains Langur	Semnopithecus entellus	Seen a lot in central India. Next to the roads and in the national parks.	
Capped Langur	Trachypithecus pileatus	Good sighting in Manas National Park.	
Golden Langur	Trachypithecus geei	We didn't see them because of bad weather but apparently, when the sun is out, you see them in Manas National Park when looking aross the river to Bhutan.	
Asian Elephant	Elephas maximus	Seen in Manas National Park and a lot in Kaziranga National Park.	
Greater one- horned Rhinoceros	Rhinoceros unicornis	Seen in Manas National Park and a lot in Kaziranga National Park.	

Red Muntjac	Muntiacus muntjak	A couple of sightings in everywhere we went.	
Sambar	Rusa unicolor	Also a couple of sightings everywhere we went. Maybe most in central India.	
Barasingha	Rucervus duvaucelii	Eastern Barasingha best seen in Kaziranga National Park and the Hard- ground Barasingha in Kanha National Park.	
Spotted Deer	Axis axis	Seen a lot everywhere we went in central India.	
Hog Deer	Axis porcinus	A couple of sightings in Manas and Kaziranga National Park.	
Gaur	Bos gaurus	Two sightings. One in Bandhavgarth National Park and another in Pench National Park.	
Wild Buffalo	Bubalus arnee	Seen in Manas and in Kaziranga National Park.	

Nilgai	Boselaphus tragocamelus	Sightings during a night drive in the buffer zone of Panna National Park. Another sighting during sunset in Pench National Park.	
Indian Wild Pig	Sus scrofa	Couple of sightings everywhere we were. Most sightings probably in Manas National Park.	
Tiger	Panthera tigris	One sighting in Kaziranga National Park, one in Bandhavgarth National Park and one in Pench National Park.	
Leopard	Panthera pardus	One sighting of a melanistic leopard during the night in Manas National Park.	
Jungle Cat	Felis chaus	Two sightings during night drives in the buffer zone of Pench National Park.	
Small Indian Civet	Viverridae indica	Sightings during one night drive in Panna National Park.	
Golden Jackal	Canis aureus	Sightings during night drives in the buffer zones of Panna and Bandhavgarth National Park. Seen also early in the morning in Kanha and Pench National Park.	

Indian Fox	Vulpes bengalensis	Seen during the night drives of the buffer zone of Panna, Banhavgarth and Pench National Park	
Sloth Bear	Melursus ursinus	One sighting during the night drive in the buffer zone of Panna National Park.	
Smooth- coated Otter	Lutrogale perspicillata	Sightings in Kaziranga National Park.	
Black Giant Squirrel	Ratufa bicolor	One sighting in Manas National Park.	
Indian Giant Flying Squirrel	Petaurista philippensis	Two sightings during one night drive in the buffer zone of Pench National Park.	
South Asian River Dolphin	Platanista gangetica	One sighting in Kaziranga National Park.	