

Pictus Safaris Trip Report – Zakouma NP – March 2022

Abstract

Zakouma NP is now very much an open secret. For years, it was thought that the savanna reserves of Western and Central Africa could simply not hold a candle to the famous parks further east and south, but it is now clear that Zakouma is an exception to that rule. Boasting hugely impressive densities of both mammals and birdlife, particularly around Rigueik Pan, as well as some of the most consistently productive night drives on the continent, Zakouma is a superb example of conservation done right thanks to the stewardship of African Parks.

Our visit this year took us overland, a two day journey, from N'Djamena to Zakouma, an immersive (and comparatively affordable) experience taking our clients through central Chad. Zakouma did not disappoint, producing memorable sightings including eight serval, pale fox, wild cat and some of the best lion-viewing that Zakouma has offered in the past few seasons.

At a Glance

Dates	March 14 th – March 23 rd , 2022
Number of Clients	4
Countries Visited	Chad
Key Target(s)	Lion, Savanna Elephant, Pale Fox, Serval
Total Mammal Species Recorded	40
Total Bird Species Recorded	150



Itinerary

Day	Destination	Accommodation
March 14 th , 2022	N'Djamena, Chad	Radisson Blu
March 15 th , 2022	Mongo, Chad	Camping
March 16 th - March 21 ^{st,} 2022	Zakouma NP, Chad	Tinga Camp
March 22 nd , 2022	Mongo, Chad	Camping
March 23 rd , 2022	Abidjan, Cote d'Ivoire	Radisson Blu



Daily Report

Day 1 – N'Djamena, Chad

Our guests arrived into N'Djamena today, meeting their tour leader at the airport after negotiating the famously hectic arrivals process. Police registration formalities were completed whilst the guests relaxed at the hotel, enjoying views of **hippopotamus** as they grazed the banks of the Chari River. Hippos have historically been absent in Zakouma, although that seems to be changing now, so a tick from the hotel is always a great start! This afternoon a bit of gentle birding in the fierce heat broke up trips to the pool before a pre-tour briefing took place this evening.

Day 2 – Mongo, Chad

Our epic journey across Chad began in earnest this morning, taking us north-east to Massaguet, and then due east to N'Gousa, where the long journey south began. Things took a turn for the worse during the lunch stop when it became clear that the tour leader, Tom, had contracted malaria the previous week in Cote d'Ivoire. But, regardless, an excellent sighting of an Egyptian vulture was a real highlight, and we nabbed our first **striped ground squirrel** before we continued our journey.

The road was in extremely poor condition, hampering our progress a little, so we made the decision to set up camp near some stunning inselbergs about 100km shy of Mongo. As we pulled in to a good-looking spot, we got good views of about a dozen **rock hyrax** on the closest inselberg – they would treat us to a bit of a sing-song as we waited for dinner this evening. Dinner was a prolonged experience, but a bit of spotlighting from camp revealed our first two **red-fronted gazelle** trotting away. After a long day of travelling, our tents were welcome relief, despite a hefty windstorm only dying away at 2am.

Day 3 – Zakouma NP, Chad

Our wildlife-viewing began from camp at first light this morning, with our first **tantalus monkeys** of the trip feeding in the trees nearby. The rock hyraxes were once again clearly visible before we set out on much-improved roads, first to Mongo (where cold drinks and malaria treatment were gratefully received, and we spotted **olive baboon**) and then southwards to Zakouma. A full day of driving later, we arrived into the park. During the hour or so drive in our closed 4x4s, we picked up **kob**, **waterbuck**, **buffalo**, **giraffe**, **hartebeest**, **roan** and **common warthog**.

After a chance to settle in to Tinga Camp, we headed out on our first night drive in the dry-country immediately around camp. We very quickly nabbed **northern lesser galago**, African civet, white-tailed **mongoose**, common duiker, common genet, rusty-spotted genet, bushbuck, African savanna hare, plentiful northern giraffe, buffalo and a bucketful of nightjars, but the highlight of the drive was a stunning tom **serval** unsuccessfully hunting spur-winged geese at Machtour.

Day 4 – Zakouma NP, Chad

Our first full day in Zakouma began with a drive to the world-famous Rigueik Pan. This wetland area is normally set aside for Camp Nomade guests, only opening to Tinga guests when Camp Nomade guests choose to leave the area – but, as luck would have it, Nomade was empty throughout our stay and we would have unfettered access to Rigueik during our stay.



Before even reaching Rigueik, the group bumped into their first **lion** of the trip – a lone male exhibiting the minimal mane that characterises populations west of the Nile – who was obliging in the relative cool of the morning. The pan itself also did not disappoint, with huge numbers of buffalo, **tiang**, waterbuck, roan, **Bohor reedbuck** and, in particular, northern giraffe. These ungulates are drawn to Rigueik by the plentiful grazing and abundance of freshwater and, in my opinions, ranks alongside Dzanga Bai as one of the most impressive single wildlife-watching locations on the continent. For birders, it has legendary status, such are the numbers of red-billed quelea, spur-winged geese, knob-billed duck, white-faced whistling duck and black-crowned cranes that congregate here.

As the thermometer breezed past 40 degrees, the group returned to camp for lunch, before heading out for an afternoon drive before spending a night fly-camping in the park. The afternoon drive revealed **oribi**, common duiker and the hugely obliging **elephant** bulls that loiter near the park headquarters, where there is a small waterhole, each day. After arriving at the fly-camp, a night drive revealed the usual bundle of civets, as well as another serval and the team's first **red-flanked duiker** and **spotted hyena**.

Day 5 – Zakouma NP, Chad

Taking advantage of Nomade standing empty, the group headed once more to Rigeuik this morning. En route, another striped ground squirrel was picked up, as well as a skittish group of **banded mongoose**, **side-striped jackals** and a stunning Central African rock python. The highlight of the morning, though, was undoubtedly a dozing lioness suddenly springing into action to pursue a warthog, as well as a further two lionesses napping under a bush as the heat of the day built.

The afternoon drive produced multiple sightings of bull elephants, as well as the largest pride of lions recorded during our stay – three lionesses and six cubs. As the light of the afternoon was fading, an excellent view of a serval was recorded, as well as a white-tailed mongoose and several common genets. A night drive proper after dinner revealed two exceptionally obliging servals, a lone male lion scent-marking in front of the vehicle, three lionesses crossing the road directly in front of the group, and plenty more common genet, white-tailed mongoose, African civet and African savanna hare.

Day 6 – Zakouma NP, Chad

This morning the group headed to the local market. En route, good views were gained of side-striped jackal, as well as of three adolescent lions parading around without adult supervision. After an extremely hot but worthwhile visit to the market, we headed directly to Rigueik Pan, where the usual crowd of giraffe, buffalo and tiang were in attendance. En route, **patas monkey** were seen from afar, and three lions were spotted across two different sightings. A dramatic sighting of buffalo stampeding away through the dust was a real highlight, as was a colossal Nile monitor. Flocks of several thousand red-billed quelea were well-seen, although the legendary flocks of millions did evade us.

The night drive back to camp produced yet another serval, in addition to the usual civet, genet and whitetailed mongoose.

Day 7 – Zakouma NP, Chad

Today was earmarked as our elephant day! Zakouma is well-known for being home to a huge herd of savanna elephant, now over 600 strong, that has historically stuck together in the face of poaching pressure. As that pressure has faded, the herd has begun to splinter, and there are now far more lone bulls in the park than in previous years. The main herd itself has split into three groups, and are now much more



loose in their association with one another. That being said, on any given day the largest herd will likely still stand at several hundred strong – but it is amazing that several hundred elephants can be so difficult to find! Using co-ordinates from the park headquarters, we spent the entirety of the day patrolling the Salamat river, but our efforts ultimately left us with a sighting of just a single bull elephant. This being said, we also picked up a rich array of other wildlife, including patas monkey, gorgeous ostrich chicks, buffalo, two lions, and a laundry list of generic game. In the fading light, we got excellent views of several yellow-winged bats.

Our night drive this evening rewarded us with superb views of **pale fox,** in addition to serval, African civet, side-striped jackal. A **savanna shrew** was spotted under the steps of Tinga camp at dinner.

Day 8 – Zakouma NP, Chad

Our final full day began with a lengthy morning drive which offered excellent views of four tiny lion cubs and their mother, who had had her kob kill swiped by a male earlier that morning. A large herd of buffalo also offered excellent photographic opportunities.

Our final afternoon drive to the Rigueik area produced the, by now, familiar parade of buffalo, giraffe and more generic game, with the added bonus of several hundred great white pelicans as the sun set behind us. Our return to camp was hugely enjoyable, as we stumbled across a clan of spotted hyena mobbing a lioness, with impressive sound effects as the lioness fought back, in addition to another pale fox, a **wild cat** and many common genets.

After dinner, half a dozen civets were recorded, as well as a black-tailed white-tailed mongoose (as far as I know, this aberration is only commonly seen in Zakouma) and a beautifully calm savanna elephant bull.

Day 9 – Mongo, Chad

We sadly had to say goodbye to Zakouma this morning, and we recorded a number of species, including two elephants on our drive out. A full day of driving took us well beyond Mongo today.

Day 10 – N'Djamena, Chad

A final full day on the road returned the group to N'Djamena where the tour ended.

Mammal List - 40 species

Species	Scientific Name	Location(s)*
Carnivora – 12 species	· ·	
African Civet	Civettictis civetta	ZNP
Spotted Hyena	Crocuta crocuta	ZNP
Wild Cat	Felis silvestris	ZNP
Common Genet	Genetta genetta	ZNP
Rusty-Spotted Genet	Genetta maculata	ZNP
Common Slender Mongoose	Herpestes sanguineus	ZNP
White-Tailed Mongoose	Ichneumia albicauda	ZNP
Serval	Leptailurus serval	ZNP



Side-Striped Jackal	Lupulella adusta	ZNP
Banded Mongoose	Mungos mungo	ZNP
Lion	Panthera leo	ZNP
Pale Fox	Vulpes pallida	ZNP
Cetartiodactyla – 14 species		
(Lelwel) Hartebeest	Alcelaphus buselaphus	ZNP
Red-Flanked Duiker	Cephalophus rufilatus	ZNP
Topi (Tiang)	Damaliscus lunatus	ZNP
Red-Fronted Gazelle	Eudorcas rufifrons	M, ZNP
Northern Giraffe	Giraffa camelopardalis	ZNP
Hippopotamus	Hippopotamus amphibius	NDJ
Roan Antelope	Hippotragus equinus	ZNP
(Defassa) Waterbuck	Kobus ellipsiprymnus	ZNP
(Buffon's) Kob	Kobus kob	ZNP
Common Warthog	Phacochoerus africanus	M, ZNP
Bohor Reedbuck	Redunca redunca	ZNP
Common Duiker	Sylvicapra grimmia	ZNP
African Buffalo	Syncerus caffer	ZNP
Bushbuck	Tragelaphus scriptus	ZNP
Chiroptera – 5 species		
Ansorge's Wrinkle-Lipped Bat	Chaerephon ansorgei	ZNP
Little Free-Tailed Bat	Chaerephon pumilus	ZNP
Yellow-Winged Bat	Lavia frons	ZNP
Common Bent-Wing Bat	Miniopterus schreibersii	ZNP
Rendall's Serotine	Neoromicia rendalli	ZNP
Eulipotyphla – 1 species		
Savanna Shrew	Crocidura fulvastra	ZNP
Hyracoidea – 1 species		
Rock Hyrax	Procavia capensis	Μ
Lagomorpha – 1 species		
African Savanna Hare	Lepus victoriae	ZNP
Primates – 4 species		
Tantalus Monkey	Chlorocebus tantalus	M, ZNP
Patas Monkey	Erythrocebus patas	ZNP
Northern Lesser Galago	Galago senegalensis	ZNP
Olive Baboon	Papio anubis	ZNP
Proboscidea – 1 species	·	
African Savanna Elephant	Loxodonta africana	ZNP
Rodentia – 1 species	· · ·	
Striped Ground Squirrel	Xerus erythropus	M, ZNP
*NDJ – N'Djamena, M – Mongo, ZNP – Zakouma NP	· · · · ·	

*NDJ – N'Djamena, M – Mongo, ZNP – Zakouma NP

Bird List - 150 species

Species	Scientific Name	Location(s)*
Accipitriformes – 22 species		
Tawny Eagle	Aquila rapax	ZNP
Grasshopper Buzzard	Butastur rufipennis	M, ZNP



Scissor-Tailed Kite	Chelictinia riocourii	Μ
Beaudouin's Snake-Eagle	Circaetus beaudouini	ZNP
Brown Snake-Eagle	Circaetus cinereus	M, ZNP
Western Marsh Harrier	Circus aeruginosus	ZNP
Pallid Harrier	Circus aeruginosus Circus macrourus	ZNP
Montagu's Harrier	Circus pygargus	ZNP
Black-Winged Kite	Elanus caeruleus	M, ZNP
White-Backed Vulture	<i>Gyps africanus</i>	NDJ, M, ZNP
African Fish Eagle	Haliaeetus vocifer	ZNP
Wahlberg's Eagle	Hieraaetus wahlbergi	M
Lizard Buzzard	Kaupifalco monogrammicus	ZNP
Long-Crested Eagle	Lophaetus occipitalis	M, ZNP
Dark-Chanting Goshawk	Melierax metabates	ZNP
Gabar Goshawk	Micronisus gabar	ZNP
Yellow-Billed Kite	Milvus aegyptius	NDJ, M, ZNP
Hooded Vulture	Necrosyrtes monachus	ZNP
Egyptian Vulture	Neophron percnopterus	M
Gymnogene	Polyboroides typus	M, ZNP
Bateleur	Terathopius ecaudatus	M, ZNP
Lappet-Faced Vulture	Torgos tracheliotos	ZNP
Anseriformes – 6 species		ZINF
Egyptian Goose	Alopochen aegyptiaca	ZNP
Fulvous Whistling Duck	Dendrocygna bicolor	ZNP
White-Faced Whistling Duck	Dendrocygna viduata	ZNP
Spur-Winged Goose	Plectropterus gambensis	ZNP
African Comb Duck	Sarkidiornis melanotos	ZNP
Northern Shoveler	Spatula clypeata	ZNP
Bucerotiformes – 6 species		
Northern Ground Hornbill	Bucorvus abyssinicus	M, ZNP
African Grey Hornbill	Lophoceros nasutus	M, ZNP
Green Woodhoopoe	Phoeniculus purpureus	M, ZNP
Black Scimitarbill	Rhinopomastus aterrimus	M
Red-Billed Hornbill	Tockus erythrorhynchus	M, ZNP
Common Hoopoe	Upupa epops	M, ZNP
Caprimulgiformes – 6 species		101, 2101
Little Swift	Apus affinis	ZNP
Common Swift	Apus apus	ZNP
Long-Tailed Nightjar	Caprimulgus climacurus	ZNP
Plain Nightjar	Caprimulgus inornatus	ZNP
Standard-Winged Nightjar	Caprimulgus Iongipennis	ZNP
African Palm-Swift	Cypsiurus parvus	ZNP
Charadriiformes – 14 species		
Common Sandpiper	Actitis hypoleucos	NDJ, ZNP
African Jacana	Actophilornis africanus	NDJ, ZNP
Spotted Thick-Knee	Burhinus capensis	ZNP
Senegal Thick-Knee	Burhinus senegalensis	ZNP
Ruff	Calidris pugnax	NDJ
Black-Winged Pratincole	Glareola nordmanni	ZNP
Collared Pratincole	Glareola pratincola	ZNP
Black-Winged Stilt	Himantopus himantopus	NDJ, ZNP
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Black-Tailed Godwit	Limosa limosa	ZNP
Egyptian Plover	Pluvianus aegyptius	ZNP
Bronze-Winged Courser	Rhinoptilus chalcopterus	ZNP
Wood Sandpiper	Tringa glareola	NDJ
Spur-Winged Lapwing	Vanellus spinosus	NDJ
Black-Headed Lapwing	Vanellus tectus	ZNP
Ciconiiformes – 6 species		2111
African Openbill	Anastomus lamelligerus	NDJ, ZNP
White Stork	Ciconia ciconia	ZNP
African Woollyneck	Ciconia microscelis	ZNP
Saddle-Billed Stork	Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis	ZNP
Marabou	Leptoptilos crumenifer	ZNP
Yellow-Billed Stork	Mycteria ibis	ZNP
Columbiformes – 8 species		ZINI
Speckled Pigeon	Columba guinea	NDJ, ZNP
Namaqua Dove	Oena capensis	NDJ, M, ZNP
Laughing Dove	Spilopelia senegalensis	ZNP
Mourning Collared Dove		ZNP
African Collared Dove	Streptopelia decipiens	ZNP
	Streptopelia roseogrisea	
Red-Eyed Dove	Streptopelia semitorquata	ZNP
	Streptopelia vinacea	ZNP
Black-Billed Wood Dove	Turtur abyssinicus	ZNP
Coraciiformes – 9 species		
Pied Kingfisher	Ceryle rudis	NDJ, ZNP
Abyssinian Roller	Coracias abyssinicus	M, ZNP
European Roller	Coracias garrulus	ZNP
Grey-Headed Kingfisher	Halycon leucocephala	M
White-Throated Bee-Eater	Merops albicollis	ZNP
Red-Throated Bee-Eater	Merops bulocki	M, ZNP
Northern Carmine Bee-Eater	Merops nubicus	M, ZNP
Little Bee-Eater	Merops pusillus	M, ZNP
African Green Bee-Eater	Merops viridissimus	M, ZNP
Cuculiformes – 3 species		
Senegal Coucal	Centropus senegalensis	ZNP
Jacobin Cuckoo	Clamator jacobinus	Μ
African Cuckoo	Cuculus gularis	Μ
Falconiformes – 5 species		
Fox Kestrel	Falco alopex	ZNP
Grey Kestrel	Falco ardosiaceus	ZNP
Lanner Falcon	Falco biarmicus	Μ
Lesser Kestrel	Falco naumanni	M, ZNP
Common Kestrel	Falco tinnunculus	ZNP
Galliformes – 1 species		
Helmeted Guineafowl	Numida meleagris	M, ZNP
Gruiformes – 1 species		
Black-Crowned Crane	Balearica pavonina	ZNP
Otidiformes – 1 species		
Black-Bellied Bustard	Lissotis melanogaster	ZNP
Passeriformes – 36 species	· ·	
Cut-Throat Finch	Amadina fasciata	ZNP
White-Billed Buffalo Weaver	Bubalornis albirostris	Μ



Yellow-Billed Oxpecker	Buphagus africanus	ZNP
Rufous-Tailed Scrub-Robin	Cercotrichas galactotes	ZNP
Scarlet-Chested Sunbird	Chalcomitra senegalensis	ZNP
Beautiful Sunbird	Cinnyris pulchellus	ZNP
Pied Crow	Corvus albus	NDJ, M, ZNP
White-Rumped Seedeater	Crithagra leucopygia	ZNP
Yellow-Fronted Canary	Crithagra mozambica	M
Fork-Tailed Drongo	Dicrurus adsimilis	M, ZNP
Black-Rumped Waxbill	Estrilda troglodytes	M, ZNP
Lavender Waxbill	Glaucestrilda caerulescens	ZNP
Ethiopian Swallow	Hirundo aethiopica	ZNP
Olivaceous Warbler	Iduna pallida	ZNP
Red-Billed Firefinch	Lagonostricta senegala	ZNP
Long-Tailed Glossy Starling	Lamprotonis caudatus	M, ZNP
Greater Blue-Eared Starling	Lamprotornis caudatus	M, ZNP
Lesser Blue-Eared Starling	Lamprotornis chloropterus	ZNP
Black-Headed Gonolek	Laniarius erythrogaster	ZNP
Red-Backed Shrike	Lanius collurio	ZNP
Grey-Backed Fiscal	Lanius excubitoroides	ZNF
Western Yellow Wagtail	Motacilla flava	M
Northern Wheatear	Oenanthe oenanthe	ZNP
Northern Grey-Headed Sparrow	Passer griseus	NDJ, M, ZNP ZNP
Common Redstart	Phoenicurus phoenicurus	
Village Weaver	Ploceus cucullatus	M, ZNP
Piapiac	Ptilostomus afer	NDJ ZNP
Common Bulbul	Pycnonotus barbatus	ZNP
Green-Winged Pytilia Red-Billed Quelea	Pytilia melba	M, ZNP
Bronze Mannikin	Quelea quelea	ZNP
Garden Warbler	Spermestes cucullata	ZNP
	Sylvia borin	
Black-Crowned Tchagra	Tchagra senegalus	ZNP
African Paradise-Flycatcher Red-Cheeked Cordon-Bleu	Terpsiphone viridis	ZNP
	Uraeginthus bengalus	ZNP
Northern Yellow White-Eye	Zosterops senegalensis	ZNP
Pelecaniiformes – 16 species		
Great White Egret	Ardea alba	NDJ, ZNP
Intermediate Egret	Ardea brachyrhyncha	NDJ, ZNP
Grey Heron	Ardea cinerea	NDJ, ZNP
Goliath Heron	Ardea goliath	NDJ, ZNP
Black-Headed Heron	Ardea melanocephala	NDJ, ZNP
Purple Heron	Ardea purpurea	NDJ, ZNP
Squacco Heron	Ardeola ralloides	ZNP
Hadada Ibis	Bostrychia hagedash	
Cattle Egret	Bubulcus ibis	NDJ, ZNP
Green-Backed Heron	Butorides striata	
Little Egret	Egretta garzetta	NDJ, ZNP
Black-Crowned Night Heron	Nycticorax nycticorax	ZNP
Great White Pelican	Pelecanus onocrotalus	
Glossy Ibis	Plegadis falcinellus	NDJ, ZNP
Hamerkop	Scopus umbretta	M, ZNP
African Sacred Ibis	Threskiornis aethiopicus	ZNP



Piciformes – 3 species		
Fine-Spotted Woodpecker	Campethera punctuligera	ZNP
Vieillot's Barbet	Lybius vieilloti	Μ
Yellow-Fronted Tinkerbird	Pogoniulus chrysoconus	ZNP
Psittaciformes – 1 species		
Rose-Ringed Parakeet	Alexandrinus krameri	ZNP
Pterocliformes – 1 species		
Four-Banded Sandgrouse	Pterocles quadricinctus	ZNP
Strigiformes – 2 species		
Greyish Eagle-Owl	Bubo cinerascens	ZNP
Verreaux's Eagle-Owl	Bubo lacteus	Μ
Struthioniformes – 1 species		
Common Ostrich	Struthio camelus	ZNP
Suliformes – 2 species		
African Darter	Anhinga rufa	NDJ
Long-Tailed Cormorant	Microcarbo africanus	NDJ, ZNP
NDI – N'Diamena, M – Mongo, ZNP – Zakouma NP		

DJ – N'Djamena, M – Mongo, ZNP – Zakouma NI

Reptile List – 5 species

Species	Scientific Name	Location(s)*
Crocodylia – 1 species		
West African Crocodile	Crocodylus suchus	ZNP
Squamata – 4 species		
Common Agama	Agama agama	NDJ, ZNP
House Gecko	Hemidactylus angulatus	ZNP
Central African Rock Python	Python sebae	ZNP
Nile Monitor	Varanus niloticus	ZNP

*NDJ – N'Djamena, M – Mongo, ZNP – Zakouma NP

Misses

Very rarely can anyone come away from Zakouma disappointed. Whilst the famous flocks of red-billed quelea did not reach the millions, and the main herd of elephants eluded us, we came away with hugely memorable sightings of pale fox, serval (for which there is surely nowhere better), wild cat and much more.

There are plenty of species we could have encountered that we didn't, including caracal, striped hyena, aardvark, honey badger, leopard and cheetah, but it would unrealistic to expect to get these in a six-night stay - although all apart from aardvark and leopard were seen during our stay by guides and other groups. There will always be misses in Zakouma, because there is simply so much to see!



Contact Details

Pictus Safaris can be contacted by email at <u>contact@pictus-safaris.com</u> or via our website at <u>www.pictus-safaris.com</u>. We are a tour operator specialising in small-group and private departures across Africa, with 2022 destinations including Niokolo-Koba NP, Senegal, Lomako FR, DRC and the Bijagos Archipelago, Guinea-Bissau.

We will be running multiple private and small-group departures to Zakouma in 2023 – spaces are limited.